



त्रैमासिक बुलेटिन Quarterly Bulletin

आवधिक श्रमबल सर्वेक्षण (पीएलएफएस)
Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS)

(जुलाई – सितंबर 2025)
(JULY – SEPTEMBER 2025)

भारत सरकार
Government of India
सांख्यिकी और कार्यक्रम कार्यान्वयन मंत्रालय
Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation
राष्ट्रीय सांख्यिकी कार्यालय
National Statistics Office

10th नवंबर, 2025
10th November, 2025



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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Changes in PLFS from 2025

1.1.1 Since its launch in 2017, information collected in the Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) conducted by the National Statistics Office (NSO), MoSPI has been the primary source of statistics on labour force, activity participation of the population and structure of employment and unemployment in the country. These statistical indicators on labour market are required for planning, policy and decision making at various levels, both within and outside government and are also extensively used by various researchers.

1.1.2 PLFS was launched in 2017 essentially to address the following two objectives

- to estimate the key employment and unemployment indicators (*viz.* Worker Population Ratio, Labour Force Participation Rate, Unemployment Rate) in the short time interval of three months for the urban areas only in the Current Weekly Status (CWS)
- to estimate employment and unemployment indicators in both usual status (ps+ss) and CWS in both rural and urban areas annually

Usual Status (ps+ss) and Current Weekly Status (CWS) refers to frameworks for determining activity status of persons surveyed based on reference periods of last 365 days and last 7 days preceding the date of survey, respectively.

1.1.3 The quarterly results of PLFS are brought out in the form of Quarterly Bulletins. Till 2024, twenty-five Quarterly Bulletins of PLFS corresponding to the quarter ending December 2018 to quarter ending December 2024 have been released.

1.1.4 Considering the need for generation of high-frequency labour force indicators with enhanced coverage, the sampling methodology of Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) has been revamped from January 2025. The revamped PLFS design is envisaged to address the following objectives

- to estimate the key employment and unemployment indicators (*viz.* Labour Force Participation Rate, Worker Population Ratio and Unemployment Rate) on a monthly basis for rural and urban areas in the Current Weekly Status (CWS¹) at all India level
- to extend the coverage of the Quarterly results of PLFS to rural areas and thereby producing quarterly estimates covering both rural and urban areas of India in the Current Weekly Status (CWS)
- to estimate important employment and unemployment indicators in both Usual Status² (ps+ss) and CWS for rural and urban areas annually

¹ The activity status of a person is determined on the basis of the activities pursued by the person during the specified reference period. The activity status determined on the basis of a reference period of last 7 days preceding the date of survey is known as the Current Weekly Status (CWS) of the person.

² The activity status determined on the basis of the reference period of last 365 days preceding the date of survey is known as the usual activity status of a person. Activity status in the Usual Status (ps+ss) is obtained by considering the Usual Principal Status (ps) and the Subsidiary Status (ss) together.

1.2 Indicators presented in Quarterly Bulletin of PLFS

1.2.1 In this quarterly bulletin estimates of key labour force indicators, viz., Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR), Worker Population Ratio (WPR), Unemployment Rate (UR), distribution of workers by broad status in employment and industry of work in the Current Weekly Status (CWS) are presented separately for rural areas, urban areas and rural and urban areas combined.

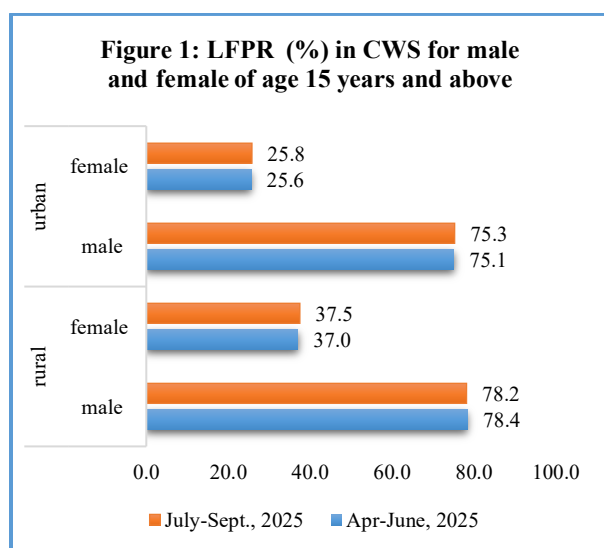
The PLFS Quarterly Bulletins released prior to January 2025 presented labour market indicators for the urban areas only. The present Quarterly Bulletin for the quarter July - September, 2025 is second in the series of PLFS Quarterly Bulletins covering both rural and urban areas.

2. Key Results

2.1 Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) in Current Weekly Status

2.1.1 Labour force refers to the part of the population which supplies or offers to supply labour for pursuing economic activities for the production of goods and services and therefore, includes both 'employed' and 'unemployed' persons. Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) is defined as the percentage of population in the labour force. Labour force according to Current Weekly Status (CWS) is the number of persons either employed or unemployed on an average in a week of 7 days preceding the date of survey.

2.1.2 LFPR (in percent) in Current Weekly Status for persons of age 15 years and above in the country during the quarter July - September, 2025 was 55.1%. LFPR (%) in rural areas was 57.2% as compared to LFPR of 50.7% recorded in urban areas for persons of age 15 years and above for the same quarter.



2.1.3 LFPR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 78.2% during the quarter July - September, 2025. For rural female of the same age group LFPR (%) during the quarter July - September, 2025 was found to be 37.5%. In urban areas, LFPR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during July - September, 2025 was 25.8% compared to 75.3% observed for male of the same age group.

2.1.4. LFPR (%) among persons of age 15-29 years was 41.3% during the quarter July - September, 2025.

2.1.5 In Statement 1, estimates of LFPR in CWS during the quarters April-June, 2025 and July-September, 2025 are presented for different age groups.

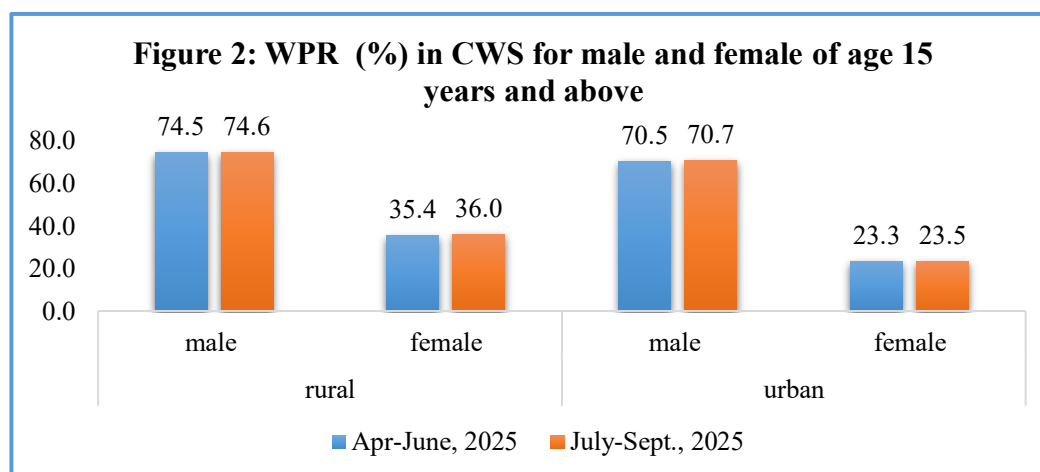
Statement 1: Labour Force Participation Rate (in per cent) in CWS									
survey period	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
age: 15-29 years									
April-June, 2025	62.6	22.5	42.3	59.3	21.3	41.3	61.5	22.1	42.0
July-Sept, 2025	61.9	21.3	41.3	59.6	21.4	41.4	61.1	21.4	41.3
age: 15 years and above									
April-June, 2025	78.4	37.0	57.1	75.1	25.6	50.6	77.3	33.4	55.0
July-Sept, 2025	78.2	37.5	57.2	75.3	25.8	50.7	77.2	33.7	55.1
age: all ages									
April-June, 2025	57.0	27.9	42.3	58.5	20.4	39.9	57.5	25.6	41.5
July-Sept, 2025	56.7	28.2	42.3	59.1	20.7	40.2	57.5	25.9	41.6

2.1.6 **Detailed Table in Appendix A:** Labour Force Participation Rate according to Current Weekly Status for selected States is given in Table 2 of Appendix A.

2.2 Worker Population Ratio (WPR) in Current Weekly Status

2.2.1 Worker Population Ratio (WPR) is defined as the percentage of workers in the population. The workforce measured in CWS gives the average picture of the workforce in a short period of one week during the survey period. The estimate of workforce in the CWS provides the number of persons who worked for at least 1 hour on any day during the 7 days preceding the date of survey.

2.2.2 WPR (in percent) in Current Weekly Status for persons of age 15 years and above in the country during the quarter July – September, 2025 was 52.2%. WPR (%) in rural areas was 54.7% as compared to WPR of 47.2% recorded in urban areas for persons of age 15 years and above for the same quarter.



2.2.3 WPR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 74.6% during the quarter July – September, 2025. For rural female of the same age group WPR (%) during the quarter July – September, 2025 was found to be 36.0%. In urban areas, WPR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during July – September, 2025 was 23.5% compared to 70.7% observed for male of the same age group.

2.2.4. WPR (%) among persons of age 15-29 years was 35.2% during the quarter July – September, 2025

2.2.5 In Statement 2, estimates of WPR in CWS during the quarters April-June, 2025 and July–September, 2025 are presented for different age groups.

Statement 2: Worker Population Ratio (in per cent) in CWS									
survey period	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
age: 15-29 years									
April-June, 2025	54.2	19.7	36.8	50.0	16.0	33.9	52.8	18.6	35.8
July-Sept, 2025	53.8	18.5	35.8	49.9	16.0	33.8	52.5	17.7	35.2
age: 15 years and above									
April-June, 2025	74.5	35.4	54.4	70.5	23.3	47.1	73.1	31.6	52.0
July-Sept, 2025	74.6	36.0	54.7	70.7	23.5	47.2	73.2	32.0	52.2
age: all ages									
April-June, 2025	54.1	26.7	40.3	55.0	18.6	37.2	54.4	24.2	39.3
July-Sept, 2025	54.1	27.1	40.4	55.4	18.8	37.5	54.5	24.5	39.5

2.2.6 **Detailed Table in Appendix A:** Worker Population Ratio according to Current Weekly Status for selected States is given in Table 3 of Appendix A.

2.3 Number of Workers in Current Weekly Status in absolute terms

2.3.1 The Worker Population Ratio (WPR) estimates for persons of age 15 years and above obtained from PLFS have been applied to the corresponding projected population figures derived from the projections³ made available by the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) to arrive at the number of workers. The mechanism used for generating the worker estimates in absolute terms has been explained in Appendix C.

2.3.2 During the quarter July – September 2025, out of 10,71,718 thousand persons of age 15 years and above on an average 5,62,076 thousand persons were employed. Out of this total employed of age 15 years and above, 3,95,585 thousand were male and 1,66,491 thousand were female. Among the male employed of age 15 years and above, 2,49,939 thousand were from rural areas and 1,45,646 thousand from urban areas. The corresponding figures in respect of female workers of age 15 years and above from rural and urban areas were respectively 1,20,335 thousand and 46,156 thousand.

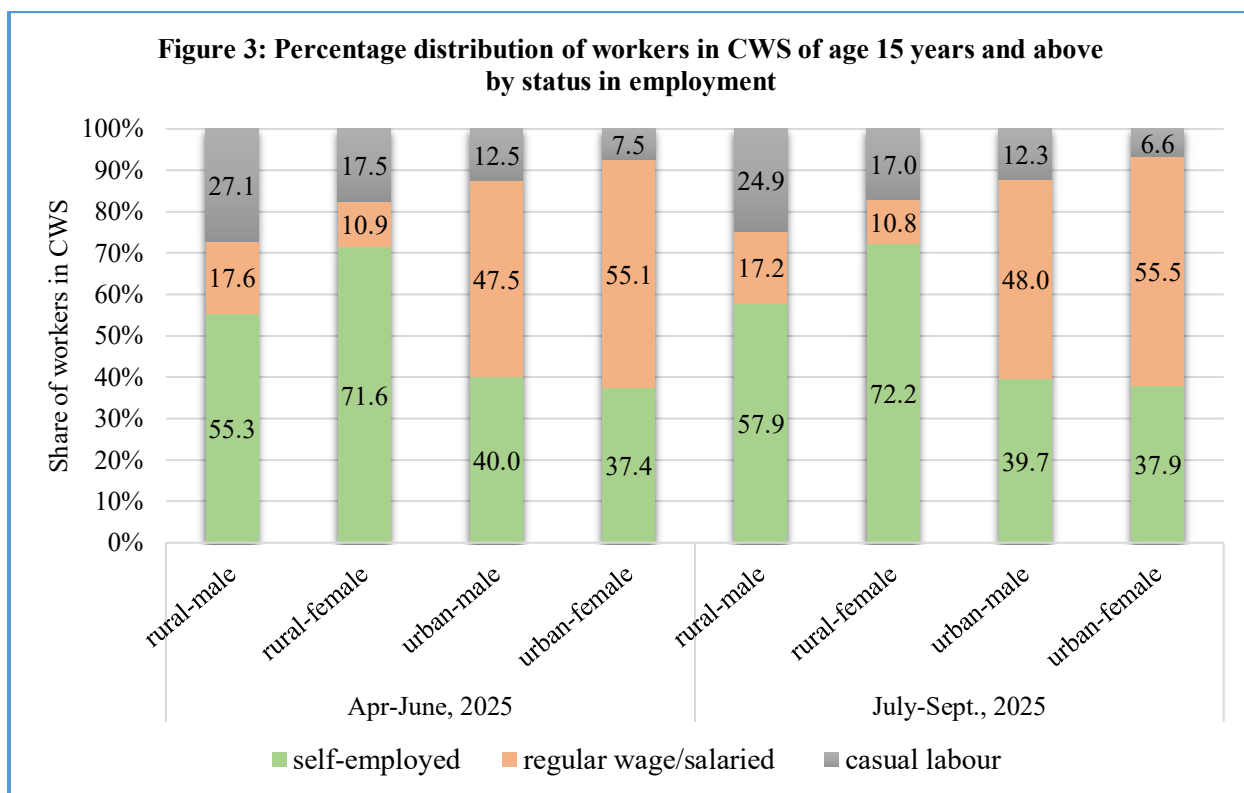
³ https://mohfw.gov.in/sites/default/files/Population%20Projection%20Report%202011-2036%20-%20upload_compressed_0.pdf

2.3.3 Note regarding estimation of number of workers

It may be noted that the accuracy of the worker estimates in absolute terms is dependent on quality of the projected population figures. Regarding the projected population figures it is to be noted that population projection is a scientific attempt to peep into the future population scenario, under certain assumptions, by using available data at that point of time. The assumptions made with probability of their coming out to be true, forms a critical input in this mathematical effort. Predicting the future course of human fertility and mortality is not an easy task, especially when looking ahead of time, is bound to be influenced by medical and health intervention strategies, food production and its equitable distribution, climatic condition, socio-cultural setting, politico economic conditions and a host of other factors affecting the population dynamics. This makes it a really difficult exercise. Therefore, caution must be exercised while interpreting these worker estimates using the population projections in the context of various conditions imposed.

2.4 Distribution of workers in Current Weekly Status by broad status in employment

2.4.1 The workers in CWS are classified into three broad categories according to their status in employment. These broad categories are: (i) self-employed, (ii) regular wage/salaried employee and (iii) casual labour.



2.4.2 The percentage distribution of workers in CWS of age 15 years and above shows that in rural areas, most of the workers were self-employed during July-September, 2025. 57.9% of male and 72.2% of female workers in rural areas were self-employed. In urban areas, the majority of the workers in CWS worked as regular wage /salaried, with 48.0% of male workers and 55.5% of female workers of age 15 years and above working as regular wage /salaried.

2.4.3 In Statement 3, the distribution of the workers of age 15 years and above in CWS by status in employment is presented. Within the category of self-employed, two sub-categories have been made as follows: (a) own account worker and employer combined together and (b) contributing family worker. It may be noted that self-employed persons who did not work either due to sickness or due to other reasons, though they had self-employment work, are included in column 5 of this Statement. Thus, the estimates given in column 5 may be higher than the sum of the estimates presented in column 3 and column 4.

Statement 3: Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad status in employment							
all-India							
gender	survey period	status in employment					
		own account worker, employer	contributing family worker	self-employed*	regular wage/salaried employees	casual labour	All (5) + (6) + (7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Rural							
male	April-June, 2025	44.6	9.0	55.3	17.6	27.1	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	47.3	9.6	57.9	17.2	24.9	100.0
female	April-June, 2025	36.4	34.3	71.6	10.9	17.5	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	37.5	34.2	72.2	10.8	17.0	100.0
Person	April-June, 2025	41.9	17.5	60.7	15.4	23.9	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	44.0	17.9	62.8	15.0	22.2	100.0
Urban							
male	April-June, 2025	34.6	4.3	40.0	47.5	12.5	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	34.7	4.1	39.7	48.0	12.3	100.0
female	April-June, 2025	25.1	11.1	37.4	55.1	7.5	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	25.6	11.3	37.9	55.5	6.6	100.0
Person	April-June, 2025	32.2	6.0	39.3	49.4	11.3	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	32.5	5.9	39.3	49.8	10.9	100.0
rural + urban							
Male	April-June, 2025	41.3	7.5	50.3	27.3	22.4	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	43.2	7.8	52.0	27.2	20.8	100.0
Female	April-June, 2025	33.7	28.8	63.5	21.4	15.1	100.0

Statement 3: Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad status in employment							
all-India							
gender	survey period	status in employment					
		own account worker, employer	contributing family worker	self-employed*	regular wage/salaried employees	casual labour	All (5) + (6) + (7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	July-Sept, 2025	34.7	28.8	64.1	21.3	14.6	100.0
person	April-June, 2025	39.0	14.1	54.4	25.5	20.1	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	40.6	14.3	55.8	25.4	18.9	100.0
<i>self-employed*: self-employed persons include own account worker & employer, contributing family worker and persons who did not work either due to sickness or due to other reasons though they had self-employment work.</i>							
<i>The percentage share of such self-employed persons who did not work either due to sickness or due to other reasons, though they had self-employment work, can be obtained by subtracting columns (3), (4) from column (5).</i>							

2.5 Distribution of workers in Current Weekly Status by broad industry of employment

2.5.1 Three broad industries of work which have been considered here are agriculture sector (NIC-2008 Divisions 01 - 03), secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 Divisions 05 - 43) and tertiary sector (NIC-2008 Divisions 45 - 99).

2.5.3 Distribution of workers of age 15 years and above in CWS, in these three broad industries of work, is given in Statement 4.

Statement 4: Percentage distribution of workers of age 15 years and above in CWS by broad industry of work					
					all-India
gender	survey period	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 divisions 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 divisions 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 divisions 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
rural					
male	April-June, 2025	44.6	29.6	25.7	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	49.2	25.9	24.9	100.0
female	April-June, 2025	71.0	14.2	14.9	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	74.2	11.4	14.4	100.0
person	April-June, 2025	53.5	24.5	22.1	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	57.7	21.0	21.3	100.0
Urban					
male	April-June, 2025	5.3	34.1	60.7	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	5.1	33.9	61.0	100.0
female	April-June, 2025	10.5	24.6	64.8	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	10.2	24.8	65.1	100.0
person	April-June, 2025	6.6	31.7	61.7	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	6.3	31.6	62.0	100.0
rural + urban					
male	April-June, 2025	31.9	31.1	37.1	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	34.8	28.5	36.7	100.0
female	April-June, 2025	56.6	16.6	26.7	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	59.1	14.6	26.3	100.0
person	April-June, 2025	39.5	26.6	33.9	100.0
	July-Sept, 2025	42.4	24.2	33.5	100.0

Figure 4: Percentage distribution of workers of age 15 years and above by industry of work in CWS



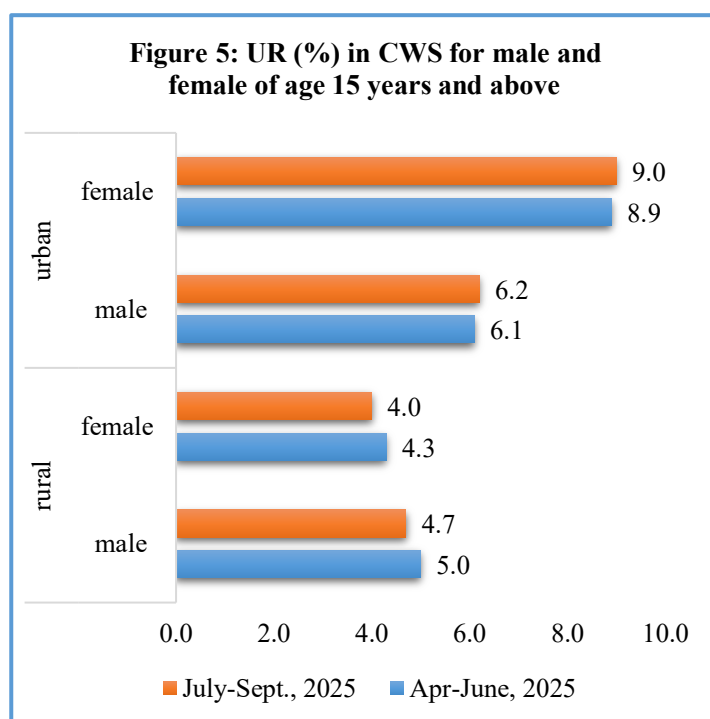
2.5.3 Percentage distribution of workers of age 15 years and above in CWS shows that in rural areas 49.2% of male workers and 74.2% of female workers were engaged in agriculture sector (NIC-2008 Divisions 01 - 03), while in urban areas tertiary sector (NIC-2008 Divisions 45 - 99) was the industry of work reported for 61.0% of male workers and 65.1% of female workers of age 15 years and above.

2.5.4 *Detailed Table in Appendix A*: Percentage distribution of workers of age 15 years and above in CWS by broad industry of work for selected States is given in Table 4 of Appendix A.

2.6 Unemployment Rate (UR) in Current Weekly Status

2.6.1 Unemployment rate (UR) is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons in the labour force. The estimates of unemployed in CWS give an average picture of unemployment in a short period of 7 days during the survey period. According to the Current Weekly Status (CWS) approach, a person was considered as unemployed in a week if he/she did not work even for 1 hour on any day during the reference week but sought or was available for work at least for 1 hour on any day during the reference week.

2.6.2 UR (in percent) in Current Weekly Status for persons of age 15 years and above in the country during the quarter July – September, 2025 was 5.2 %. UR (%) in rural areas was 4.4% as compared to UR of 6.9% recorded in urban areas for persons of age 15 years and above during the quarter.



2.6.3 UR (%) among rural male of age 15 years and above was 4.7% during the quarter July – September, 2025. For rural female of the same age group UR (%) was found to be 4.0% during this quarter. In urban areas, UR (%) among female of age 15 years and above during July – September, 2025 was 9.0% compared to 6.2% observed for male of the same age group.

2.6.4. UR (%) among persons of age 15-29 years was 14.8% during the quarter July – September, 2025.

2.6.5 In Statement 5, estimates of Unemployment Rate in CWS during the quarters April-June, 2025 and July - September, 2025 are presented for different age groups.

Statement 5: Unemployment Rate (in per cent) in CWS									
survey period	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
age: 15-29 years									
April-June, 2025	13.4	12.4	13.1	15.8	24.7	17.9	14.1	16.0	14.6
July-Sept, 2025	13.1	13.3	13.1	16.2	25.3	18.4	14.1	17.0	14.8

Statement 5: Unemployment Rate (in per cent) in CWS									
survey period	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	age: 15 years and above								
April-June, 2025	5.0	4.3	4.8	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
July-Sept, 2025	4.7	4.0	4.4	6.2	9.0	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2
	age: all ages								
April-June, 2025	5.0	4.3	4.8	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
July-Sept, 2025	4.7	4.0	4.4	6.2	9.0	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2

2.6.6 **Detailed Table in Appendix A:** Unemployment Rate according to Current Weekly Status for selected States is given in Table 5 of Appendix A.

3. Sampling Design and Sample Size

3.1 Rotational panel components used for Quarterly estimates

3.1.1 In revamped PLFS design adopted from January 2025, a rotational panel sampling design is used for both rural and urban areas. In this rotational panel scheme each selected household is visited four times in four consecutive months –in the beginning with first visit schedule in the first month and other three with the revisit schedule in the following three months. The rotational scheme will be of two years duration.

3.1.2 Using P_{11}^{FV} to denote sample units (First Stage Units in the multi stage design followed in PLFS) surveyed in the first month with the first visit schedule and P_{11}^{RV1} , P_{11}^{RV2} and P_{11}^{RV3} denote respectively the revisits conducted to the P_{11}^{FV} units using the revisit schedule, the rotational panel components used for generation of the quarterly estimates for the quarter July – September, 2025 is described in Figure 6.

3.1.3 The quarterly estimates for the quarter July – September, 2025 have been generated based on the information collected in

- third revisit in sample units P_{14} (i.e. P_{14}^{RV3}) and second revisit in sample units P_{15} (i.e. P_{15}^{RV2}) surveyed during July 2025 and
- second revisit in sample units P_{16} (i.e. P_{16}^{RV2}) and first revisit in sample units P_{17} (i.e. P_{17}^{RV1}) surveyed during August 2025 and
- first revisit in sample units P_{18} (i.e. P_{18}^{RV1}) and the first visit in sample units P_{19}^{FV} surveyed during September 2025

This scheme of generation of quarterly estimates ensures a 50% matching of first-stage units (FSUs) between two consecutive quarters.

Figure 6: Sample covered in first three quarters of the first two-year panel covering year 2025 and 2026								
Q1 of 2025: January- March, 2025			Q2 of 2025: April – June, 2025			Q3 of 2025: July – September, 2025		
M1: Jan-25	M2: Feb-25	M3: Mar-25	M4: Apr-25	M5: May-25	M6: Jun-25	M7: Jul-25	M8: Aug-25	M6: Sep-25
P ₁₁ ^{FV}	P ₁₁ ^{RV1}	P ₁₁ ^{RV2}	P ₁₁ ^{RV3}					
	P ₁₂ ^{FV}	P ₁₂ ^{RV1}	P ₁₂ ^{RV2}	P ₁₂ ^{RV3}				
		P ₁₃ ^{FV}	P ₁₃ ^{RV1}	P ₁₃ ^{RV2}	P ₁₃ ^{RV3}			
			P ₁₄ ^{FV}	P ₁₄ ^{RV1}	P ₁₄ ^{RV2}	P ₁₄ ^{RV3}		
				P ₁₅ ^{FV}	P ₁₅ ^{RV1}	P ₁₅ ^{RV2}	P ₁₅ ^{RV3}	
					P ₁₆ ^{FV}	P ₁₆ ^{RV1}	P ₁₆ ^{RV2}	P ₁₆ ^{RV3}
						P ₁₇ ^{FV}	P ₁₇ ^{RV1}	P ₁₇ ^{RV2}
							P ₁₈ ^{FV}	P ₁₈ ^{RV1}
								P ₁₉ ^{FV}

3.2 Sample Size used for generating Quarterly Estimates

3.2.1 In the statement 6 given below, the effective sample size considered for generation of the quarterly estimates for the quarter July – September, 2025 in terms of FSUs (census 2011 villages / Urban Frame Survey blocks/ subunits), households and persons are given, separately for rural areas, urban areas and rural and urban areas combined.

Statement 6: The First Stage Units (FSUs), households and persons considered for generation of quarterly estimates for the quarter July – September, 2025

Survey period	Sector	Surveyed FSUs	Surveyed Households	Person surveyed
April-June, 2025	rural	6,213	73,960	3,25,989
	urban	5,061	60,168	2,44,816
	rural + urban	11,274	1,34,128	5,70,805
July-Sept, 2025	rural	6,196	73,782	3,22,992
	urban	5,054	60,119	2,41,836
	rural + urban	11,250	1,33,901	5,64,828

4. Reliability of the estimates

4.1 Reliability of the estimates of key labour market indicators is measured here by the Relative Standard Error (RSE) of the estimates.

In Statement 7, the RSE (%) of the estimates of Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR), Worker Population Ratio (WPR) and Unemployment Rate (UR) during July – September, 2025 in CWS is presented for persons of age 15 years and above.

Statement 7: RSE (%) of LFPR, WPR and UR estimates during July – September, 2025 in CWS for persons aged 15 years and above

Indicator	sector	male	female	person
LFPR	rural	0.26	0.75	0.34
	urban	0.33	1.03	0.36
	rural + urban	0.21	0.62	0.26
WPR	rural	0.29	0.77	0.36
	urban	0.38	1.10	0.39
	rural + urban	0.23	0.64	0.28
UR	rural	2.41	4.17	2.22
	urban	2.77	3.43	2.27
	rural + urban	1.83	2.80	1.61

The estimates of key labour market indicators presented in this Bulletin may be interpreted taking into consideration the corresponding estimates of Relative Standard Error (RSE) provided.

5. State-level estimates presented in the Bulletin

5.1 Considering sample sizes for giving estimates at different levels of disaggregation, the state level estimates in this bulletin are presented in respect of Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Jharkhand, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal and Delhi.

**Appendix A: Detailed Tables with State level
estimates (hyperlinked to Excel files)**

List of Detailed Tables
(hyperlinked with the corresponding Excel tables)

Table No.	Title
Table (1)	Number of First Stage Units (FSU), households and persons surveyed by age and gender for selected States
Table (2)	Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to Current Weekly Status for selected States
Table (3)	Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to Current Weekly Status for selected States
Table (4)	Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to Current Weekly Status by broad industry of work for selected States
Table (5)	Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to Current Weekly Status for selected States

Table (1): Number of First Stage Units (FSU), households and persons surveyed by age and gender for different States**rural****July-September 2025**

State	number of FSUs (Sub units / census villages) surveyed	Households	persons of age																	
			0-4 years			5-14 years			15-29 years			15-59 years			15 years & above			all ages		
			M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	250	2,993	374	332	706	730	681	1,411	1,375	1,315	2,691	3,635	3,837	7,473	4,265	4,438	8,704	5,369	5,451	10,821
Assam	250	2,977	441	404	845	1,111	977	2,088	1,720	1,805	3,525	4,201	4,366	8,567	4,802	4,933	9,735	6,354	6,314	12,668
Bihar	542	6,480	1,749	1,577	3,326	3,391	3,073	6,465	4,387	4,532	8,919	8,755	9,535	18,290	10,147	10,842	20,989	15,287	15,492	30,780
Chhattisgarh	180	2,156	404	390	794	785	767	1,552	1,498	1,547	3,045	3,327	3,403	6,730	3,774	3,846	7,620	4,963	5,003	9,966
Delhi	12	138	10	16	26	51	28	79	69	55	124	176	156	332	208	185	393	269	229	498
Gujarat	269	3,217	560	542	1,102	1,144	1,022	2,166	2,486	2,284	4,771	5,468	5,256	10,725	6,349	6,200	12,550	8,053	7,764	15,818
Haryana	150	1,796	340	258	598	761	637	1,398	1,132	994	2,126	2,635	2,433	5,068	3,087	2,931	6,018	4,188	3,826	8,014
Himachal Pradesh	71	800	93	73	166	194	218	412	240	257	497	772	892	1,664	985	1,137	2,122	1,272	1,428	2,700
Jharkhand	198	2,357	607	513	1,120	1,170	979	2,149	1,511	1,632	3,143	3,289	3,575	6,864	3,804	4,075	7,879	5,581	5,567	11,148
Karnataka	287	3,427	426	385	811	1,012	943	1,955	1,828	1,654	3,482	4,644	4,625	9,269	5,458	5,593	11,051	6,896	6,921	13,817
Kerala	114	1,360	145	142	287	376	342	718	406	437	843	1,230	1,493	2,723	1,659	2,016	3,675	2,180	2,500	4,680
Madhya Pradesh	488	5,823	1,268	1,149	2,417	2,243	1,975	4,219	4,487	4,288	8,775	9,817	9,457	19,274	11,044	10,715	21,759	14,555	13,839	28,395
Maharashtra	395	4,716	608	531	1,139	1,556	1,346	2,902	2,616	2,055	4,671	6,566	6,032	12,599	7,916	7,502	15,420	10,080	9,379	19,461
Odisha	285	3,355	510	435	945	953	913	1,866	1,682	1,936	3,618	4,137	4,739	8,876	5,010	5,601	10,611	6,473	6,949	13,422
Punjab	162	1,916	222	217	439	639	539	1,178	1,015	856	1,871	2,634	2,540	5,174	3,192	3,145	6,337	4,053	3,901	7,954
Rajasthan	430	5,101	1,008	911	1,919	2,180	1,976	4,156	3,432	3,560	6,992	7,245	7,841	15,086	8,624	9,335	17,959	11,812	12,222	24,034
Tamil Nadu	270	3,228	401	327	728	828	817	1,645	1,252	1,292	2,544	3,488	3,822	7,311	4,184	4,618	8,803	5,413	5,762	11,176
Telangana	168	2,007	261	196	457	527	430	957	886	807	1,693	2,324	2,420	4,744	2,701	2,800	5,501	3,489	3,426	6,915
Uttarakhand	64	746	110	106	216	315	228	543	330	394	724	839	969	1,808	1,045	1,207	2,252	1,470	1,541	3,011
Uttar Pradesh	985	11,713	2,506	2,327	4,833	5,742	5,258	11,000	7,989	8,574	16,565	16,593	18,332	34,927	19,305	20,931	40,238	27,553	28,516	56,071
West Bengal	288	3,446	565	492	1,057	952	905	1,857	1,763	2,057	3,820	4,476	4,922	9,398	5,243	5,612	10,855	6,760	7,009	13,769
Jammu & Kashmir	96	1,145	214	196	410	492	460	952	818	722	1,540	1,837	1,773	3,610	2,137	2,070	4,207	2,843	2,726	5,569
all-India	6,196	73,782	13,223	11,975	25,198	28,317	25,548	53,867	44,575	44,575	89,154	102,149	106,376	208,531	119,604	124,316	243,927	161,144	161,839	322,992

Note:**1. M: male; F: female; P: person; Person includes Transgender**

Table (1): Number of First Stage Units (FSU), households and persons surveyed by age and gender for different States

urban July-September 2025																				
State	number of FSUs (Sub units / Urban Frame Survey blocks) surveyed	Households	persons of age																	
			0-4 years			5-14 years			15-29 years			15-59 years			15 years & above			all ages		
			M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	198	2,362	260	229	489	520	487	1,007	1,077	1,103	2,180	2,840	3,005	5,845	3,261	3,468	6,729	4,041	4,184	8,225
Assam	174	2,073	210	202	412	550	479	1,029	1,031	1,003	2,034	2,778	2,888	5,666	3,277	3,381	6,658	4,037	4,062	8,099
Bihar	204	2,444	485	396	881	1,031	862	1,893	1,807	1,668	3,475	3,740	3,617	7,357	4,294	4,114	8,408	5,810	5,372	11,182
Chhattisgarh	180	2,154	311	285	596	602	553	1,155	1,284	1,354	2,638	3,114	3,220	6,334	3,495	3,616	7,111	4,408	4,454	8,862
Delhi	135	1,576	144	161	305	440	367	807	942	790	1,732	2,187	1,935	4,122	2,463	2,241	4,704	3,047	2,769	5,816
Gujarat	261	3,103	432	356	788	884	767	1,651	1,946	1,806	3,752	4,827	4,597	9,424	5,618	5,479	11,097	6,934	6,602	13,536
Haryana	143	1,706	242	191	433	550	483	1,033	974	827	1,801	2,425	2,219	4,645	2,838	2,664	5,503	3,630	3,338	6,969
Himachal Pradesh	60	719	69	56	125	187	150	337	270	277	547	770	828	1,598	942	1,003	1,945	1,198	1,209	2,407
Jharkhand	141	1,684	270	262	532	593	498	1,091	1,020	1,022	2,042	2,439	2,423	4,862	2,817	2,749	5,566	3,680	3,509	7,189
Karnataka	255	3,047	325	281	606	716	677	1,393	1,659	1,517	3,176	3,988	3,952	7,940	4,612	4,626	9,238	5,653	5,584	11,237
Kerala	174	2,068	187	240	427	498	484	982	792	826	1,618	2,127	2,520	4,647	2,858	3,343	6,201	3,543	4,067	7,610
Madhya Pradesh	322	3,810	562	506	1,068	1,163	1,051	2,214	2,479	2,338	4,817	5,833	5,636	11,469	6,695	6,500	13,195	8,420	8,057	16,477
Maharashtra	422	4,983	532	487	1,019	1,234	1,156	2,390	2,535	2,285	4,820	6,522	6,346	12,868	7,761	7,606	15,367	9,527	9,249	18,776
Odisha	162	1,915	176	158	334	477	400	877	908	886	1,794	2,364	2,470	4,834	2,849	2,854	5,703	3,502	3,412	6,914
Punjab	149	1,776	184	170	354	504	464	968	927	770	1,697	2,445	2,295	4,740	2,900	2,804	5,705	3,588	3,438	7,027
Rajasthan	293	3,457	539	459	998	1,150	1,035	2,185	2,469	2,139	4,609	5,407	5,180	10,588	6,232	6,068	12,301	7,921	7,562	15,484
Tamil Nadu	323	3,842	370	368	738	790	759	1,549	1,683	1,713	3,396	4,436	4,777	9,213	5,327	5,725	11,052	6,487	6,852	13,339
Telangana	198	2,363	298	240	538	612	575	1,187	1,154	1,168	2,322	2,975	3,053	6,029	3,401	3,427	6,829	4,311	4,242	8,554
Uttarakhand	59	695	81	76	157	217	186	403	368	333	701	908	898	1,806	1,016	1,038	2,054	1,314	1,300	2,614
Uttar Pradesh	552	6,589	1,078	959	2,037	2,637	2,208	4,845	4,715	4,634	9,349	10,357	10,400	20,758	11,849	11,900	23,750	15,564	15,067	30,632
West Bengal	246	2,938	303	295	598	618	596	1,214	1,411	1,497	2,908	3,865	4,070	7,935	4,680	4,850	9,530	5,601	5,741	11,342
Jammu & Kashmir	102	1,221	196	182	378	380	327	707	692	618	1,312	1,780	1,709	3,492	2,150	2,077	4,230	2,726	2,586	5,315
all-India	5,054	60,119	7,645	6,982	14,627	17,513	15,617	33,130	34,083	32,412	66,498	82,986	82,926	165,919	96,908	97,163	194,079	122,066	119,762	241,836

Note:**1. M: male; F: female; P: person; Person includes Transgender**

Table (1): Number of First Stage Units (FSU), households and persons surveyed by age and gender for different States

rural + urban July-September 2025																				
State	number of FSUs (Sub units / Census villages / Urban Frame Survey blocks) surveyed	Households	persons of age																	
			0-4 years			5-14 years			15-29 years			15-59 years			15 years & above			all ages		
			M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F	P
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Andhra Pradesh	448	5,355	634	561	1,195	1,250	1,168	2,418	2,452	2,418	4,871	6,475	6,842	13,318	7,526	7,906	15,433	9,410	9,635	19,046
Assam	424	5,050	651	606	1,257	1,661	1,456	3,117	2,751	2,808	5,559	6,979	7,254	14,233	8,079	8,314	16,393	10,391	10,376	20,767
Bihar	746	8,924	2,234	1,973	4,207	4,422	3,935	8,358	6,194	6,200	12,394	12,495	13,152	25,647	14,441	14,956	29,397	21,097	20,864	41,962
Chhattisgarh	360	4,310	715	675	1,390	1,387	1,320	2,707	2,782	2,901	5,683	6,441	6,623	13,064	7,269	7,462	14,731	9,371	9,457	18,828
Delhi	147	1,714	154	177	331	491	395	886	1,011	845	1,856	2,363	2,091	4,454	2,671	2,426	5,097	3,316	2,998	6,314
Gujarat	530	6,320	992	898	1,890	2,028	1,789	3,817	4,432	4,090	8,523	10,295	9,853	20,149	11,967	11,679	23,647	14,987	14,366	29,354
Haryana	293	3,502	582	449	1,031	1,311	1,120	2,431	2,106	1,821	3,927	5,060	4,652	9,713	5,925	5,595	11,521	7,818	7,164	14,983
Himachal Pradesh	131	1,519	162	129	291	381	368	749	510	534	1,044	1,542	1,720	3,262	1,927	2,140	4,067	2,470	2,637	5,107
Jharkhand	339	4,041	877	775	1,652	1,763	1,477	3,240	2,531	2,654	5,185	5,728	5,998	11,726	6,621	6,824	13,445	9,261	9,076	18,337
Karnataka	542	6,474	751	666	1,417	1,728	1,620	3,348	3,487	3,171	6,658	8,632	8,577	17,209	10,070	10,219	20,289	12,549	12,505	25,054
Kerala	288	3,428	332	382	714	874	826	1,700	1,198	1,263	2,461	3,357	4,013	7,370	4,517	5,359	9,876	5,723	6,567	12,290
Madhya Pradesh	810	9,633	1,830	1,655	3,485	3,406	3,026	6,433	6,966	6,626	13,592	15,650	15,093	30,743	17,739	17,215	34,954	22,975	21,896	44,872
Maharashtra	817	9,699	1,140	1,018	2,158	2,790	2,502	5,292	5,151	4,340	9,491	13,088	12,378	25,467	15,677	15,108	30,787	19,607	18,628	38,237
Odisha	447	5,270	686	593	1,279	1,430	1,313	2,743	2,590	2,822	5,412	6,501	7,209	13,710	7,859	8,455	16,314	9,975	10,361	20,336
Punjab	311	3,692	406	387	793	1,143	1,003	2,146	1,942	1,626	3,568	5,079	4,835	9,914	6,092	5,949	12,042	7,641	7,339	14,981
Rajasthan	723	8,558	1,547	1,370	2,917	3,330	3,011	6,341	5,901	5,699	11,601	12,652	13,021	25,674	14,856	15,403	30,260	19,733	19,784	39,518
Tamil Nadu	593	7,070	771	695	1,466	1,618	1,576	3,194	2,935	3,005	5,940	7,924	8,599	16,524	9,511	10,343	19,855	11,900	12,614	24,515
Telangana	366	4,370	559	436	995	1,139	1,005	2,144	2,040	1,975	4,015	5,299	5,473	10,773	6,102	6,227	12,330	7,800	7,668	15,469
Uttarakhand	123	1,441	191	182	373	532	414	946	698	727	1,425	1,747	1,867	3,614	2,061	2,245	4,306	2,784	2,841	5,625
Uttar Pradesh	1,537	18,302	3,584	3,286	6,870	8,379	7,466	15,845	12,704	13,208	25,914	26,950	28,732	55,685	31,154	32,831	63,988	43,117	43,583	86,703
West Bengal	534	6,384	868	787	1,655	1,570	1,501	3,071	3,174	3,554	6,728	8,341	8,992	17,333	9,923	10,462	20,385	12,361	12,750	25,111
Jammu & Kashmir	198	2,366	410	378	788	872	787	1,659	1,510	1,340	2,852	3,617	3,482	7,102	4,287	4,147	8,437	5,569	5,312	10,884
all-India	11,250	133,901	20,868	18,957	39,825	45,830	41,165	86,997	78,658	76,987	155,652	185,135	189,302	374,450	216,512	221,479	438,006	283,210	281,601	564,828

Note:**1. M: male; F: female; P: person; Person includes Transgender**

Table (2): Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: 15-29 years									
July - September 2025									
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	65.3	22.4	44.1	59.2	23.4	40.2	63.1	22.8	42.6
Assam	62.2	26.6	44.1	61.2	27.6	45.0	62.1	26.7	44.2
Bihar	55.9	8.8	31.1	47.9	8.3	29.6	54.9	8.8	30.9
Chhattisgarh	69.2	28.3	49.0	63.8	24.5	43.9	68.1	27.5	48.0
Delhi	45.5	10.0	30.6	52.8	12.3	34.6	52.5	12.2	34.5
Gujarat	76.0	33.3	55.5	70.4	23.0	48.6	73.8	29.3	52.7
Haryana	55.4	10.5	34.3	64.6	14.4	43.5	59.5	12.0	38.1
Himachal Pradesh	52.5	44.2	48.1	52.6	43.3	48.0	52.5	44.0	48.1
Jharkhand	56.7	19.9	36.5	50.4	13.1	32.1	55.2	18.6	35.6
Karnataka	62.8	21.1	42.6	62.5	25.3	44.5	62.7	23.0	43.4
Kerala	55.0	23.0	39.1	53.8	25.9	40.2	54.4	24.4	39.6
Madhya Pradesh	71.6	25.9	49.2	59.2	16.6	39.1	68.2	23.5	46.5
Maharashtra	60.8	25.1	44.5	56.7	24.5	41.6	58.8	24.8	43.1
Odisha	67.6	32.9	49.2	63.3	20.0	42.2	66.7	30.6	47.9
Punjab	65.7	22.4	45.3	67.8	21.3	46.9	66.6	22.0	46.0
Rajasthan	58.3	38.8	48.5	56.1	25.8	42.9	57.6	35.5	46.9
Tamil Nadu	61.8	27.2	43.4	62.4	30.4	47.4	62.1	28.7	45.4
Telangana	56.3	26.1	41.8	61.6	27.0	43.5	58.6	26.5	42.5
Uttarakhand	61.1	24.7	41.5	54.3	17.0	38.1	58.6	22.6	40.4
Uttar Pradesh	58.4	11.0	33.5	59.2	11.8	35.8	58.6	11.2	34.0
West Bengal	68.5	22.6	43.7	61.2	23.8	42.6	66.2	22.9	43.4
Jammu & Kashmir	54.3	31.5	44.0	52.2	32.3	44.4	54.0	31.7	44.0
all-India	61.9	21.3	41.3	59.6	21.4	41.4	61.1	21.4	41.3

Table (2): Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: 15 years and above									
July - September 2025									
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	77.8	43.5	59.8	76.9	31.7	52.9	77.5	39.3	57.4
Assam	79.6	43.8	61.5	77.1	29.1	52.7	79.3	41.9	60.4
Bihar	75.1	21.6	46.6	68.7	12.5	41.9	74.3	20.6	46.1
Chhattisgarh	82.0	43.5	62.9	78.2	29.2	53.3	81.3	40.4	60.9
Delhi	63.3	6.6	37.7	71.0	12.1	43.2	70.8	11.9	43.1
Gujarat	84.8	46.6	66.0	80.4	25.2	53.9	82.9	37.7	60.9
Haryana	72.0	22.1	47.9	75.6	19.2	49.4	73.6	20.9	48.5
Himachal Pradesh	80.4	64.2	71.8	73.5	40.9	57.2	79.3	60.9	69.6
Jharkhand	75.3	34.6	53.8	71.1	15.4	43.8	74.3	30.5	51.6
Karnataka	79.9	41.7	60.3	76.6	29.5	53.1	78.5	36.6	57.3
Kerala	74.1	34.2	52.4	71.4	30.8	49.8	72.8	32.5	51.1
Madhya Pradesh	83.0	43.2	63.3	75.6	22.3	49.4	80.9	37.4	59.4
Maharashtra	79.1	44.7	62.2	74.0	27.2	51.0	76.7	36.3	56.9
Odisha	80.1	45.5	61.7	75.1	27.4	51.1	79.2	42.3	59.8
Punjab	76.7	29.4	53.1	79.5	23.0	52.7	77.9	26.7	52.9
Rajasthan	75.2	56.1	65.3	72.9	28.4	51.3	74.5	48.3	61.2
Tamil Nadu	79.0	49.3	63.1	76.0	36.3	55.8	77.5	43.0	59.5
Telangana	74.7	50.8	62.3	76.1	31.7	53.3	75.3	43.1	58.6
Uttarakhand	72.3	34.5	52.4	72.8	24.6	49.2	72.4	31.6	51.4
Uttar Pradesh	76.1	22.6	48.1	75.5	13.3	44.6	75.9	20.5	47.3
West Bengal	82.6	37.0	58.8	77.7	27.4	52.3	81.1	34.0	56.8
Jammu & Kashmir	75.3	48.6	62.4	71.6	36.1	55.1	74.6	46.2	61.0
all-India	78.2	37.5	57.2	75.3	25.8	50.7	77.2	33.7	55.1

Table (2): Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age

July - September 2025

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	61.8	34.1	47.2	59.4	25.6	41.9	60.9	31.2	45.4
Assam	58.1	32.6	45.3	61.1	23.7	42.4	58.5	31.5	44.9
Bihar	47.3	14.6	30.5	49.2	9.2	30.3	47.5	14.1	30.5
Chhattisgarh	62.6	32.7	47.7	60.7	23.4	42.0	62.2	30.8	46.5
Delhi	51.0	5.5	30.9	56.6	9.6	34.4	56.4	9.5	34.3
Gujarat	64.8	35.2	50.1	64.2	20.7	43.6	64.5	29.5	47.4
Haryana	53.5	17.2	36.3	59.3	15.1	38.8	56.0	16.3	37.4
Himachal Pradesh	63.8	52.0	57.6	58.2	33.5	46.0	62.9	49.4	55.9
Jharkhand	49.4	24.6	36.8	54.4	11.9	33.7	50.5	22.1	36.2
Karnataka	62.3	33.8	47.9	62.2	24.3	43.4	62.3	29.9	46.0
Kerala	57.8	27.8	41.8	57.3	24.9	40.1	57.6	26.4	41.0
Madhya Pradesh	60.0	32.0	46.3	58.2	17.4	38.4	59.5	28.1	44.2
Maharashtra	61.9	35.6	49.1	59.4	21.9	41.1	60.7	29.2	45.3
Odisha	58.9	34.9	46.4	59.0	22.6	41.1	58.9	32.9	45.5
Punjab	60.5	23.8	42.5	63.4	18.4	42.1	61.8	21.6	42.3
Rajasthan	54.6	41.2	47.7	54.7	22.3	39.4	54.7	36.2	45.4
Tamil Nadu	61.0	40.2	50.2	61.4	30.0	45.6	61.2	35.3	47.9
Telangana	56.7	41.8	49.3	58.2	25.4	41.7	57.3	35.0	46.2
Uttarakhand	52.4	27.1	39.6	53.9	18.6	36.8	52.9	24.5	38.7
Uttar Pradesh	52.0	16.2	33.7	55.6	10.2	33.6	52.9	14.9	33.7
West Bengal	62.5	29.3	45.6	63.8	22.9	43.3	62.9	27.4	44.9
Jammu & Kashmir	56.1	36.9	47.0	57.3	28.6	43.9	56.3	35.4	46.4
all-India	56.7	28.2	42.3	59.1	20.7	40.2	57.5	25.9	41.6

Table (3): Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: 15-29 years			July - September 2025						
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	52.6	17.5	35.2	47.5	16.6	31.2	50.8	17.2	33.7
Assam	50.4	22.3	36.1	52.4	19.2	36.3	50.6	21.9	36.1
Bihar	48.1	7.3	26.6	35.6	4.0	21.0	46.5	6.9	26.0
Chhattisgarh	60.3	26.0	43.4	50.8	18.6	34.5	58.4	24.4	41.6
Delhi	37.4	10.0	25.9	44.2	9.7	28.7	44.0	9.7	28.7
Gujarat	72.2	32.3	53.0	65.7	20.9	45.0	69.6	27.8	49.8
Haryana	46.5	7.7	28.3	57.3	11.0	37.8	51.3	9.0	32.3
Himachal Pradesh	39.1	26.8	32.6	34.0	21.9	28.0	38.1	26.0	31.8
Jharkhand	50.4	18.9	33.1	34.2	8.3	21.5	46.6	16.8	30.7
Karnataka	57.6	17.9	38.4	58.1	22.0	40.6	57.8	19.8	39.4
Kerala	42.9	14.3	28.7	44.4	18.9	32.0	43.7	16.6	30.3
Madhya Pradesh	66.0	24.2	45.5	50.9	12.0	32.5	61.9	21.0	42.0
Maharashtra	56.0	22.6	40.7	47.5	18.8	34.1	51.9	20.7	37.5
Odisha	56.0	30.0	42.2	48.4	14.4	31.8	54.5	27.3	40.3
Punjab	54.4	15.4	36.0	58.4	15.1	38.9	56.2	15.3	37.3
Rajasthan	49.3	34.3	41.7	42.0	12.1	29.0	47.1	28.7	38.2
Tamil Nadu	54.0	22.4	37.2	51.7	23.1	38.2	52.8	22.7	37.7
Telangana	45.8	21.8	34.3	49.0	19.6	33.6	47.2	20.8	34.0
Uttarakhand	45.3	19.6	31.5	45.3	10.8	30.3	45.3	17.2	31.1
Uttar Pradesh	49.8	9.5	28.6	47.6	8.2	28.1	49.3	9.2	28.5
West Bengal	60.1	19.6	38.3	53.2	20.5	36.9	58.0	19.9	37.9
Jammu & Kashmir	46.6	23.7	36.2	41.7	20.9	33.7	45.8	23.2	35.8
all-India	53.8	18.5	35.8	49.9	16.0	33.8	52.5	17.7	35.2

Table (3): Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: 15 years and above				July - September 2025					
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	72.1	38.9	54.8	71.5	28.7	48.8	71.9	35.3	52.7
Assam	75.3	42.1	58.5	72.8	25.9	49.0	75.0	40.0	57.2
Bihar	71.6	20.9	44.6	62.7	10.7	37.9	70.5	19.8	43.8
Chhattisgarh	77.4	41.9	59.8	71.6	26.7	48.7	76.2	38.7	57.5
Delhi	59.6	6.6	35.6	66.5	11.1	40.4	66.2	11.0	40.2
Gujarat	83.1	46.2	64.9	78.1	24.2	52.2	81.0	37.1	59.6
Haryana	67.5	20.6	44.8	71.5	17.7	46.5	69.3	19.4	45.5
Himachal Pradesh	75.4	59.2	66.8	65.4	31.6	48.5	73.9	55.3	64.1
Jharkhand	72.3	34.2	52.2	64.5	13.5	39.5	70.5	29.8	49.4
Karnataka	77.9	40.7	58.8	74.3	28.3	51.4	76.3	35.5	55.6
Kerala	68.4	31.0	48.1	66.6	27.9	45.9	67.5	29.5	47.1
Madhya Pradesh	80.4	42.2	61.5	71.2	20.2	46.2	77.8	36.1	57.2
Maharashtra	76.2	43.2	60.0	69.2	24.7	47.3	72.9	34.4	54.0
Odisha	76.3	44.3	59.3	69.0	25.2	46.9	74.9	41.0	57.1
Punjab	71.8	26.9	49.4	75.6	20.9	49.6	73.4	24.4	49.5
Rajasthan	70.3	54.0	61.9	65.2	22.0	44.3	68.8	45.0	56.7
Tamil Nadu	75.6	46.3	60.0	71.5	33.5	52.2	73.5	40.1	56.1
Telangana	71.1	49.1	59.7	70.5	28.5	49.0	70.9	40.8	55.3
Uttarakhand	64.9	32.2	47.7	67.0	21.8	44.9	65.6	29.1	46.8
Uttar Pradesh	71.8	21.8	45.6	69.6	11.6	40.8	71.2	19.5	44.5
West Bengal	79.7	35.7	56.8	74.6	26.1	50.1	78.1	32.8	54.7
Jammu & Kashmir	72.1	45.4	59.3	67.1	28.6	49.3	71.1	42.2	57.3
all-India	74.6	36.0	54.7	70.7	23.5	47.2	73.2	32.0	52.2

Table (3): Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age

July - September 2025

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	57.3	30.6	43.2	55.3	23.3	38.7	56.6	28.0	41.6
Assam	54.9	31.2	43.0	57.7	21.1	39.4	55.3	30.0	42.6
Bihar	45.1	14.1	29.2	44.9	7.8	27.4	45.1	13.5	29.0
Chhattisgarh	59.0	31.5	45.3	55.6	21.4	38.4	58.3	29.5	43.9
Delhi	48.0	5.5	29.3	52.9	8.8	32.1	52.8	8.7	32.0
Gujarat	63.5	34.8	49.3	62.4	19.8	42.2	63.0	28.9	46.4
Haryana	50.2	16.0	34.0	56.1	13.9	36.5	52.7	15.1	35.1
Himachal Pradesh	59.9	47.9	53.6	51.8	25.9	39.0	58.6	44.9	51.5
Jharkhand	47.5	24.3	35.7	49.4	10.4	30.3	47.9	21.5	34.6
Karnataka	60.7	32.9	46.7	60.3	23.4	42.0	60.5	29.0	44.7
Kerala	53.4	25.2	38.4	53.4	22.5	37.0	53.4	23.9	37.7
Madhya Pradesh	58.1	31.2	44.9	54.8	15.8	35.8	57.2	27.1	42.5
Maharashtra	59.7	34.4	47.4	55.5	19.9	38.1	57.7	27.6	43.0
Odisha	56.1	34.1	44.6	54.1	20.8	37.7	55.7	31.9	43.4
Punjab	56.7	21.8	39.6	60.3	16.7	39.6	58.2	19.7	39.6
Rajasthan	50.8	39.7	45.1	49.0	17.3	34.0	50.3	33.7	42.0
Tamil Nadu	58.3	37.8	47.6	57.8	27.7	42.6	58.1	32.9	45.2
Telangana	54.0	40.4	47.2	54.0	22.8	38.3	54.0	33.1	43.6
Uttarakhand	47.0	25.2	36.0	49.5	16.5	33.5	47.9	22.5	35.2
Uttar Pradesh	49.1	15.6	32.0	51.2	9.0	30.7	49.6	14.2	31.7
West Bengal	60.4	28.3	44.0	61.2	21.8	41.5	60.6	26.4	43.3
Jammu & Kashmir	53.7	34.5	44.6	53.7	22.6	39.3	53.7	32.3	43.6
all-India	54.1	27.1	40.4	55.4	18.8	37.5	54.5	24.5	39.5

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
rural	male			
State	July - September 2025			
	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	52.7	22.7	24.6	100.0
Assam	33.1	34.0	32.9	100.0
Bihar	43.7	31.6	24.7	100.0
Chhattisgarh	59.8	22.1	18.1	100.0
Delhi	5.5	33.3	61.1	100.0
Gujarat	54.1	25.5	20.4	100.0
Haryana	31.6	32.6	35.8	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	36.8	30.0	33.2	100.0
Jharkhand	38.0	36.5	25.5	100.0
Karnataka	55.2	21.0	23.8	100.0
Kerala	25.4	27.3	47.3	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	66.9	18.2	14.9	100.0
Maharashtra	60.4	15.1	24.4	100.0
Odisha	51.0	26.0	23.0	100.0
Punjab	36.0	36.8	27.1	100.0
Rajasthan	52.0	24.1	23.9	100.0
Tamil Nadu	34.6	33.5	31.9	100.0
Telangana	54.7	17.5	27.9	100.0
Uttarakhand	32.3	33.3	34.4	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	52.6	26.1	21.3	100.0
West Bengal	45.5	28.1	26.4	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	28.0	34.7	37.4	100.0
all-India	49.2	25.9	24.9	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
rural	female	July - September 2025		
State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	64.5	13.0	22.5	100.0
Assam	72.5	10.7	16.8	100.0
Bihar	80.5	7.2	12.3	100.0
Chhattisgarh	80.0	7.2	12.9	100.0
Delhi	0.0	77.5	22.5	100.0
Gujarat	79.7	9.2	11.1	100.0
Haryana	68.3	13.3	18.4	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	79.3	6.4	14.3	100.0
Jharkhand	80.6	10.7	8.6	100.0
Karnataka	70.6	12.6	16.8	100.0
Kerala	31.7	13.4	54.9	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	83.9	8.6	7.5	100.0
Maharashtra	81.9	5.2	12.9	100.0
Odisha	76.2	10.0	13.8	100.0
Punjab	45.4	19.1	35.5	100.0
Rajasthan	89.1	6.3	4.6	100.0
Tamil Nadu	53.8	24.6	21.6	100.0
Telangana	67.4	20.3	12.4	100.0
Uttarakhand	67.7	10.4	21.9	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	81.7	7.1	11.2	100.0
West Bengal	62.5	20.9	16.6	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	78.0	14.8	7.2	100.0
all-India	74.2	11.4	14.4	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
rural person ^s July - September 2025				
State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	57.1	19.1	23.8	100.0
Assam	47.5	25.5	27.0	100.0
Bihar	52.8	25.5	21.6	100.0
Chhattisgarh	66.8	16.9	16.3	100.0
Delhi	5.1	37.0	57.9	100.0
Gujarat	63.1	19.8	17.1	100.0
Haryana	39.7	28.3	31.9	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	56.8	18.9	24.3	100.0
Jharkhand	52.7	27.6	19.7	100.0
Karnataka	60.7	18.0	21.3	100.0
Kerala	27.6	22.4	49.9	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	72.7	14.9	12.4	100.0
Maharashtra	68.0	11.6	20.4	100.0
Odisha	61.0	19.7	19.4	100.0
Punjab	38.6	32.1	29.4	100.0
Rajasthan	68.8	16.1	15.2	100.0
Tamil Nadu	42.5	29.9	27.6	100.0
Telangana	60.1	18.7	21.3	100.0
Uttarakhand	44.8	25.2	30.0	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	59.9	21.4	18.8	100.0
West Bengal	51.1	25.7	23.2	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	46.5	27.3	26.2	100.0
all-India	57.7	21.0	21.3	100.0

Note:

1. \$: includes Transgender

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
urban	male	July - September 2025		
State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	6.2	28.9	65.0	100.0
Assam	2.3	24.8	72.9	100.0
Bihar	10.0	24.5	65.5	100.0
Chhattisgarh	6.7	33.5	59.8	100.0
Delhi	0.1	29.4	70.5	100.0
Gujarat	3.1	45.0	51.9	100.0
Haryana	3.0	41.9	55.1	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	7.2	37.6	55.2	100.0
Jharkhand	3.6	39.7	56.7	100.0
Karnataka	4.4	29.2	66.5	100.0
Kerala	11.8	29.8	58.4	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	9.5	28.4	62.1	100.0
Maharashtra	4.4	32.4	63.2	100.0
Odisha	8.5	33.0	58.5	100.0
Punjab	3.5	38.9	57.6	100.0
Rajasthan	4.3	36.8	58.9	100.0
Tamil Nadu	4.9	35.2	59.8	100.0
Telangana	4.6	28.7	66.7	100.0
Uttarakhand	4.8	33.6	61.7	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	6.4	36.1	57.5	100.0
West Bengal	3.2	34.8	62.0	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	4.5	31.5	64.0	100.0
all-India	5.1	33.9	61.0	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
urban	female	July - September 2025		
State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	11.5	28.5	60.1	100.0
Assam	13.0	15.3	71.6	100.0
Bihar	31.4	9.1	59.4	100.0
Chhattisgarh	14.3	19.4	66.2	100.0
Delhi	0.0	18.5	81.5	100.0
Gujarat	8.2	36.0	55.8	100.0
Haryana	3.2	25.9	70.9	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	14.8	29.9	55.4	100.0
Jharkhand	19.0	20.2	60.8	100.0
Karnataka	5.4	20.4	74.2	100.0
Kerala	11.6	12.8	75.7	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	16.7	28.2	55.2	100.0
Maharashtra	6.8	21.9	71.3	100.0
Odisha	12.3	22.7	65.0	100.0
Punjab	4.3	23.7	72.0	100.0
Rajasthan	27.8	25.5	46.7	100.0
Tamil Nadu	8.1	31.5	60.4	100.0
Telangana	9.9	27.7	62.5	100.0
Uttarakhand	12.5	17.8	69.7	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	17.0	27.7	55.2	100.0
West Bengal	5.4	23.2	71.4	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	28.7	24.4	47.0	100.0
all-India	10.2	24.8	65.1	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
urban	person ^s	July - September 2025		
State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	7.8	28.7	63.4	100.0
Assam	5.2	22.2	72.6	100.0
Bihar	12.9	22.5	64.7	100.0
Chhattisgarh	8.8	29.6	61.6	100.0
Delhi	0.1	28.0	71.9	100.0
Gujarat	4.2	43.0	52.8	100.0
Haryana	3.0	39.1	57.9	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	9.7	35.1	55.3	100.0
Jharkhand	6.2	36.4	57.4	100.0
Karnataka	4.7	26.8	68.6	100.0
Kerala	11.7	24.3	64.0	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	11.1	28.4	60.6	100.0
Maharashtra	5.0	29.7	65.3	100.0
Odisha	9.5	30.2	60.3	100.0
Punjab	3.7	35.9	60.5	100.0
Rajasthan	10.0	34.1	56.0	100.0
Tamil Nadu	6.0	34.0	60.0	100.0
Telangana	6.2	28.4	65.4	100.0
Uttarakhand	6.6	29.8	63.6	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	7.9	34.9	57.2	100.0
West Bengal	3.8	31.7	64.5	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	11.0	29.1	59.8	100.0
all-India	6.3	31.6	62.0	100.0

Note:

1. \$: includes Transgender

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
rural+urban	male	July - September 2025		
State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	36.5	24.9	38.6	100.0
Assam	29.3	32.8	37.9	100.0
Bihar	39.9	30.8	29.4	100.0
Chhattisgarh	49.6	24.3	26.1	100.0
Delhi	0.2	29.5	70.2	100.0
Gujarat	33.0	33.6	33.4	100.0
Haryana	18.6	36.8	44.6	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	32.8	31.0	36.2	100.0
Jharkhand	30.5	37.2	32.3	100.0
Karnataka	33.8	24.4	41.7	100.0
Kerala	18.8	28.5	52.8	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	52.2	20.8	27.1	100.0
Maharashtra	35.2	22.9	41.9	100.0
Odisha	43.6	27.2	29.2	100.0
Punjab	21.5	37.8	40.7	100.0
Rajasthan	38.1	27.8	34.1	100.0
Tamil Nadu	19.9	34.4	45.7	100.0
Telangana	34.1	22.1	43.8	100.0
Uttarakhand	23.1	33.4	43.6	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	41.6	28.5	29.9	100.0
West Bengal	32.6	30.1	37.3	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	23.5	34.1	42.4	100.0
all-India	34.8	28.5	36.7	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
rural+urban	female	July - September 2025		
State	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	49.1	17.5	33.4	100.0
Assam	67.4	11.1	21.4	100.0
Bihar	77.8	7.3	14.9	100.0
Chhattisgarh	70.3	9.0	20.7	100.0
Delhi	0.0	19.5	80.5	100.0
Gujarat	60.3	16.4	23.2	100.0
Haryana	43.3	18.2	38.5	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	74.2	8.3	17.5	100.0
Jharkhand	74.7	11.6	13.6	100.0
Karnataka	48.9	15.2	35.9	100.0
Kerala	22.4	13.1	64.4	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	73.5	11.6	14.9	100.0
Maharashtra	56.2	10.9	32.9	100.0
Odisha	69.4	11.4	19.3	100.0
Punjab	30.9	20.7	48.3	100.0
Rajasthan	80.8	8.9	10.3	100.0
Tamil Nadu	35.4	27.4	37.2	100.0
Telangana	51.0	22.4	26.6	100.0
Uttarakhand	55.4	12.1	32.6	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	73.1	9.8	17.1	100.0
West Bengal	48.7	21.5	29.9	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	71.5	16.1	12.4	100.0
all-India	59.1	14.6	26.3	100.0

Table (4): Percentage distribution of persons of age 15 years and above working according to CWS by broad industry of work for selected States				
rural+urban		person ^s		
State	July - September 2025			
	broad industry of work			
	agriculture sector (NIC-2008 codes 01-03)	secondary sector along with mining and quarrying (NIC-2008 codes 05-43)	tertiary sector (NIC-2008 codes 45-99)	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Andhra Pradesh	41.0	22.3	36.8	100.0
Assam	42.8	25.2	32.1	100.0
Bihar	48.9	25.2	25.9	100.0
Chhattisgarh	56.5	19.2	24.3	100.0
Delhi	0.2	28.2	71.6	100.0
Gujarat	41.3	28.4	30.3	100.0
Haryana	23.6	33.0	43.3	100.0
Himachal Pradesh	51.6	20.7	27.7	100.0
Jharkhand	44.3	29.2	26.5	100.0
Karnataka	38.7	21.5	39.8	100.0
Kerala	20.0	23.3	56.7	100.0
Madhya Pradesh	58.8	17.9	23.3	100.0
Maharashtra	41.7	19.2	39.1	100.0
Odisha	53.3	21.2	25.5	100.0
Punjab	23.8	33.7	42.5	100.0
Rajasthan	55.3	20.2	24.5	100.0
Tamil Nadu	25.7	31.8	42.6	100.0
Telangana	40.5	22.2	37.3	100.0
Uttarakhand	33.4	26.6	40.1	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	48.8	24.3	27.0	100.0
West Bengal	37.6	27.4	35.0	100.0
Jammu & Kashmir	40.4	27.6	31.9	100.0
all-India	42.4	24.2	33.5	100.0

Note:

1. \$: includes Transgender

Table (5): Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: 15-29 years			July - September 2025						
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	19.5	21.9	20.1	19.7	28.8	22.5	19.6	24.7	21.0
Assam	19.0	16.2	18.2	14.5	30.5	19.2	18.4	17.9	18.3
Bihar	14.0	17.2	14.5	25.6	52.3	29.1	15.3	20.7	16.1
Chhattisgarh	12.8	8.1	11.5	20.3	23.8	21.3	14.3	11.1	13.4
Delhi	17.8	0.0	15.4	16.1	20.8	16.9	16.2	20.4	16.8
Gujarat	5.0	3.1	4.5	6.8	9.0	7.2	5.7	4.9	5.5
Haryana	16.0	26.4	17.5	11.3	23.7	13.0	13.8	25.1	15.4
Himachal Pradesh	25.5	39.3	32.2	35.5	49.4	41.7	27.4	41.0	33.9
Jharkhand	11.2	4.9	9.3	32.1	36.8	33.0	15.6	9.2	13.8
Karnataka	8.4	14.9	10.0	7.0	13.0	8.6	7.8	14.0	9.4
Kerala	22.0	37.7	26.6	17.4	27.1	20.5	19.7	32.1	23.5
Madhya Pradesh	7.8	6.7	7.5	14.0	27.9	16.8	9.3	10.5	9.6
Maharashtra	8.0	9.8	8.4	16.2	23.3	18.1	11.8	16.4	13.0
Odisha	17.2	8.8	14.2	23.5	27.8	24.5	18.4	11.0	15.9
Punjab	17.2	31.3	20.5	13.9	29.0	17.0	15.7	30.4	18.9
Rajasthan	15.4	11.7	13.9	25.1	53.2	32.4	18.4	19.3	18.7
Tamil Nadu	12.6	17.7	14.3	17.3	24.3	19.4	15.1	21.0	17.0
Telangana	18.6	16.6	18.0	20.5	27.3	22.7	19.5	21.7	20.2
Uttarakhand	25.8	20.7	24.2	16.7	36.2	20.5	22.7	23.9	23.1
Uttar Pradesh	14.7	14.0	14.6	19.5	31.0	21.4	15.9	17.8	16.2
West Bengal	12.2	13.0	12.4	13.0	13.9	13.2	12.4	13.3	12.6
Jammu & Kashmir	14.2	24.9	17.7	20.0	35.3	24.1	15.2	26.6	18.8
all-India	13.1	13.3	13.1	16.2	25.3	18.4	14.1	17.0	14.8

Table (5): Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: 15 years and above			July - September 2025						
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	7.3	10.5	8.5	7.0	9.3	7.7	7.2	10.1	8.2
Assam	5.5	4.0	5.0	5.5	11.0	7.0	5.5	4.7	5.2
Bihar	4.6	3.3	4.3	8.8	14.7	9.6	5.1	4.0	4.8
Chhattisgarh	5.7	3.6	5.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	6.2	4.4	5.6
Delhi	5.9	0.0	5.4	6.4	8.1	6.6	6.4	7.9	6.6
Gujarat	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.8	4.1	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.2
Haryana	6.3	7.0	6.4	5.4	8.1	5.9	5.9	7.4	6.2
Himachal Pradesh	6.2	7.8	6.9	11.1	22.7	15.2	6.9	9.2	7.9
Jharkhand	3.9	1.2	3.0	9.3	12.5	9.9	5.1	2.4	4.3
Karnataka	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8
Kerala	7.6	9.4	8.2	6.8	9.4	7.7	7.2	9.4	8.0
Madhya Pradesh	3.1	2.4	2.9	5.8	9.2	6.6	3.8	3.5	3.7
Maharashtra	3.6	3.4	3.5	6.6	9.1	7.2	5.0	5.4	5.1
Odisha	4.8	2.4	3.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	5.4	3.1	4.5
Punjab	6.4	8.4	6.9	5.0	9.3	5.9	5.8	8.7	6.5
Rajasthan	6.5	3.7	5.3	10.6	22.4	13.7	7.7	6.8	7.4
Tamil Nadu	4.4	6.0	5.0	5.9	7.6	6.5	5.1	6.6	5.7
Telangana	4.8	3.3	4.2	7.3	10.1	8.2	5.8	5.4	5.7
Uttarakhand	10.2	6.7	9.0	8.0	11.4	8.9	9.5	7.8	8.9
Uttar Pradesh	5.7	3.4	5.1	7.8	12.2	8.5	6.2	4.7	5.9
West Bengal	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7
Jammu & Kashmir	4.2	6.5	5.1	6.2	20.8	10.6	4.6	8.7	6.1
all-India	4.7	4.0	4.4	6.2	9.0	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2

Table (5): Unemployment Rate (UR) (in per cent) according to current weekly status for selected States

age group: all age

July - September 2025

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	7.3	10.4	8.5	7.0	9.3	7.7	7.2	10.1	8.2
Assam	5.5	4.0	5.0	5.5	11.0	7.0	5.5	4.7	5.2
Bihar	4.6	3.2	4.3	8.8	14.7	9.6	5.1	4.0	4.8
Chhattisgarh	5.7	3.6	5.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	6.3	4.4	5.6
Delhi	5.9	0.0	5.4	6.4	8.1	6.6	6.4	7.9	6.6
Gujarat	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.8	4.4	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.2
Haryana	6.3	7.0	6.4	5.4	8.1	5.9	5.9	7.4	6.2
Himachal Pradesh	6.2	7.8	6.9	11.1	22.7	15.2	6.9	9.2	7.9
Jharkhand	3.9	1.2	3.0	9.3	12.5	9.9	5.1	2.4	4.3
Karnataka	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.8
Kerala	7.6	9.4	8.2	6.8	9.4	7.7	7.2	9.4	8.0
Madhya Pradesh	3.1	2.4	2.9	5.9	9.2	6.6	3.8	3.5	3.7
Maharashtra	3.6	3.4	3.5	6.6	9.1	7.2	5.0	5.4	5.1
Odisha	4.9	2.4	3.9	8.2	8.0	8.2	5.5	3.1	4.6
Punjab	6.4	8.4	6.9	5.0	9.3	5.9	5.8	8.7	6.5
Rajasthan	7.0	3.7	5.5	10.6	22.4	13.7	8.1	6.8	7.5
Tamil Nadu	4.4	6.0	5.0	5.9	7.6	6.5	5.1	6.6	5.7
Telangana	4.8	3.3	4.2	7.3	10.1	8.2	5.8	5.4	5.7
Uttarakhand	10.2	6.7	9.0	8.0	11.4	8.9	9.5	7.8	8.9
Uttar Pradesh	5.6	3.5	5.1	7.9	12.2	8.5	6.2	4.7	5.9
West Bengal	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7
Jammu & Kashmir	4.2	6.5	5.1	6.2	20.8	10.6	4.6	8.7	6.1
all-India	4.7	4.0	4.4	6.2	9.0	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.2

**Appendix B: Relative Standard Error (RSE) tables
with State level estimates (hyperlinked to Excel files)**

List of RSE Tables
(hyperlinked with the corresponding Excel tables)

Table No.	Title
Table (1RSE)	RSE (in per cent) for Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) according to Current Weekly Status for selected States
Table (2RSE)	RSE (in per cent) for Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to Current Weekly Status for selected States
Table (3RSE)	RSE (in per cent) for Unemployment Rate (UR) according to Current Weekly Status for selected States

Table (1RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: 15-29 years				July - September 2025					
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	4.11	8.82	4.46	5.01	10.05	5.05	3.22	6.65	3.39
Assam	3.51	7.04	3.30	4.58	8.28	3.90	3.12	6.28	2.94
Bihar	2.90	11.14	2.88	5.30	14.70	4.48	2.65	10.14	2.60
Chhattisgarh	3.07	6.27	3.17	3.81	7.55	3.62	2.59	5.29	2.66
Delhi	21.75	88.03	29.04	5.47	13.04	5.43	5.36	12.89	5.34
Gujarat	2.40	5.22	2.90	2.61	6.91	2.93	1.82	4.23	2.18
Haryana	4.08	11.32	4.16	4.57	13.02	5.60	3.14	8.54	3.51
Himachal Pradesh	9.10	10.33	6.35	12.05	9.91	7.98	7.72	8.77	5.41
Jharkhand	4.32	9.83	4.89	5.16	11.77	4.89	3.58	8.60	4.04
Karnataka	2.86	6.81	3.12	3.45	10.36	3.98	2.21	6.24	2.49
Kerala	7.77	12.47	7.27	5.61	9.56	5.46	4.78	7.74	4.52
Madhya Pradesh	1.64	6.31	2.20	3.41	8.85	3.41	1.51	5.46	1.91
Maharashtra	2.62	6.60	2.53	3.04	5.77	2.78	1.99	4.40	1.87
Odisha	2.56	6.13	2.70	4.56	11.94	5.40	2.26	5.73	2.46
Punjab	3.48	9.01	3.43	4.03	12.32	5.08	2.65	7.32	2.96
Rajasthan	4.23	3.47	3.08	3.85	8.26	3.57	3.21	3.19	2.54
Tamil Nadu	3.44	6.88	3.87	5.34	5.74	3.62	3.26	4.49	2.63
Telangana	5.27	9.18	4.70	4.59	11.19	4.92	3.60	7.19	3.41
Uttarakhand	6.81	13.54	6.46	9.24	19.41	8.14	5.55	11.44	5.13
Uttar Pradesh	1.93	7.23	2.32	2.06	7.79	2.98	1.55	5.86	1.90
West Bengal	2.86	6.78	3.27	3.39	6.84	3.04	2.25	5.22	2.49
Jammu & Kashmir	5.07	8.45	4.65	9.96	12.24	8.31	4.56	7.38	4.12
all-India	0.75	1.75	0.81	0.96	2.17	0.94	0.60	1.39	0.63

Table (1RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: 15 years and above									
July - September 2025									
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	1.56	3.33	1.70	1.50	4.05	1.75	1.14	2.61	1.28
Assam	1.14	3.09	1.22	1.60	4.04	1.61	1.01	2.85	1.09
Bihar	1.00	3.69	1.30	2.17	6.76	1.86	0.93	3.47	1.18
Chhattisgarh	1.21	3.09	1.38	1.42	4.07	1.53	1.00	2.68	1.16
Delhi	6.37	54.13	9.78	1.99	8.72	2.00	1.94	8.63	1.96
Gujarat	0.89	3.11	1.41	0.94	4.14	1.32	0.67	2.56	1.05
Haryana	1.52	4.70	1.75	1.62	6.69	2.37	1.12	3.88	1.43
Himachal Pradesh	2.04	2.97	1.93	4.08	5.97	3.38	1.83	2.76	1.73
Jharkhand	1.37	4.86	1.98	1.83	6.86	1.77	1.14	4.35	1.62
Karnataka	0.93	2.31	1.02	1.31	3.95	1.53	0.77	2.02	0.86
Kerala	2.11	4.50	2.61	1.81	3.84	1.97	1.39	2.98	1.65
Madhya Pradesh	0.77	2.61	1.15	1.16	4.52	1.43	0.65	2.33	0.96
Maharashtra	0.85	2.43	1.11	0.98	3.20	1.08	0.65	1.86	0.77
Odisha	0.96	2.70	1.28	1.66	5.08	2.10	0.85	2.52	1.16
Punjab	1.25	4.25	1.55	1.38	5.55	1.86	0.94	3.36	1.19
Rajasthan	0.96	1.65	0.91	1.44	4.27	1.62	0.80	1.61	0.84
Tamil Nadu	1.03	2.22	1.27	1.68	2.66	1.34	1.00	1.70	0.93
Telangana	1.78	3.23	1.69	1.58	4.64	1.86	1.23	2.61	1.25
Uttarakhand	3.19	6.98	2.72	3.75	8.61	3.03	2.47	5.69	2.09
Uttar Pradesh	0.75	3.06	1.08	0.90	4.23	0.90	0.61	2.67	0.86
West Bengal	1.14	3.15	1.41	1.01	3.66	1.20	0.84	2.50	1.05
Jammu & Kashmir	1.74	4.00	1.97	3.51	6.76	2.80	1.56	3.54	1.70
all-India	0.26	0.75	0.34	0.33	1.03	0.36	0.21	0.62	0.26

Table (1RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR) according to current weekly status for selected States									
age group: all age July - September 2025									
State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	2.15	4.51	2.57	1.82	4.22	1.83	1.53	3.36	1.83
Assam	1.32	3.37	1.52	1.92	4.39	1.87	1.19	3.09	1.36
Bihar	1.83	3.59	1.80	2.23	7.11	2.19	1.63	3.39	1.63
Chhattisgarh	1.56	3.51	1.75	1.89	4.18	1.83	1.31	3.01	1.46
Delhi	6.59	54.28	10.12	2.02	8.70	2.06	1.97	8.61	2.03
Gujarat	1.93	3.32	1.99	1.38	4.16	1.55	1.27	2.62	1.37
Haryana	1.66	4.87	1.85	2.26	6.90	2.56	1.38	4.01	1.53
Himachal Pradesh	2.58	3.34	2.35	4.49	5.69	3.42	2.28	3.06	2.07
Jharkhand	2.23	4.96	2.17	1.83	7.03	1.97	1.79	4.45	1.79
Karnataka	1.55	2.46	1.30	1.54	4.15	1.63	1.10	2.14	1.01
Kerala	2.58	4.50	2.77	2.04	4.11	2.24	1.65	3.06	1.80
Madhya Pradesh	1.17	2.82	1.46	1.24	4.46	1.43	0.92	2.48	1.17
Maharashtra	1.21	2.49	1.36	1.18	3.33	1.23	0.85	1.91	0.92
Odisha	1.52	2.97	1.61	2.18	5.28	2.30	1.30	2.72	1.41
Punjab	1.56	4.46	1.80	1.82	5.85	2.19	1.20	3.53	1.39
Rajasthan	1.31	2.65	1.09	1.85	4.29	1.85	1.07	2.14	0.93
Tamil Nadu	1.20	2.30	1.29	1.61	2.77	1.39	1.00	1.77	0.95
Telangana	2.26	3.46	1.98	1.74	5.00	2.06	1.51	2.80	1.45
Uttarakhand	3.91	6.88	2.98	4.93	9.58	3.68	3.08	5.76	2.35
Uttar Pradesh	1.00	3.12	1.21	1.00	4.14	1.01	0.80	2.71	0.97
West Bengal	1.70	3.20	1.51	1.35	3.89	1.41	1.25	2.57	1.15
Jammu & Kashmir	1.95	4.13	2.12	4.00	6.36	3.08	1.75	3.63	1.83
all-India	0.39	0.80	0.42	0.39	1.06	0.40	0.29	0.65	0.31

Table (2RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to current weekly status for selected States**age group: 15-29 years****July - September 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	5.61	10.23	5.85	5.74	12.20	5.69	4.22	7.86	4.30
Assam	4.94	8.30	4.46	5.85	11.45	5.40	4.37	7.56	3.98
Bihar	3.50	13.22	3.40	5.82	16.52	5.15	3.24	12.49	3.13
Chhattisgarh	3.44	6.82	3.45	4.89	9.20	4.69	2.95	5.94	2.98
Delhi	30.59	88.03	37.89	6.71	15.37	6.59	6.59	15.14	6.50
Gujarat	2.48	5.36	2.92	3.06	7.42	3.29	1.96	4.42	2.27
Haryana	5.15	14.01	4.87	5.22	15.76	6.27	3.78	10.47	4.02
Himachal Pradesh	11.17	17.92	11.76	17.53	14.85	12.54	9.74	15.38	10.02
Jharkhand	4.92	10.23	5.24	6.36	14.92	6.25	4.28	9.32	4.52
Karnataka	3.11	7.47	3.40	3.78	12.05	4.49	2.42	7.18	2.78
Kerala	10.24	14.83	9.45	6.83	12.55	6.99	6.08	9.63	5.79
Madhya Pradesh	1.86	6.66	2.48	3.95	11.21	3.94	1.72	6.01	2.19
Maharashtra	2.79	6.55	2.60	3.59	7.19	3.08	2.25	4.83	2.00
Odisha	3.54	6.75	3.37	6.41	14.33	7.10	3.14	6.45	3.11
Punjab	4.50	10.93	4.20	5.33	15.54	6.46	3.48	9.08	3.75
Rajasthan	5.86	4.02	4.16	5.14	11.04	5.12	4.63	3.99	3.70
Tamil Nadu	4.04	7.09	4.23	5.83	6.90	4.18	3.63	4.96	2.97
Telangana	5.97	10.10	5.32	5.32	12.59	5.32	4.10	7.92	3.79
Uttarakhand	10.98	14.83	8.77	10.02	24.38	9.76	7.88	12.94	6.75
Uttar Pradesh	2.22	8.11	2.61	2.62	9.03	3.35	1.82	6.81	2.17
West Bengal	3.31	7.83	3.83	3.94	7.52	3.35	2.61	6.00	2.90
Jammu & Kashmir	6.29	11.17	5.51	11.69	17.14	10.31	5.66	9.90	4.94
all-India	0.90	1.95	0.94	1.14	2.64	1.11	0.72	1.59	0.74

Table (2RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to current weekly status for selected States**age group: 15 years and above****July - September 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	2.01	3.49	1.86	1.65	4.35	1.83	1.43	2.74	1.39
Assam	1.36	3.21	1.33	1.68	4.78	1.81	1.20	2.98	1.20
Bihar	1.09	3.77	1.36	2.35	6.96	2.00	1.01	3.56	1.24
Chhattisgarh	1.28	3.31	1.58	1.67	4.47	1.74	1.08	2.90	1.33
Delhi	8.09	54.13	10.72	2.30	9.44	2.26	2.24	9.33	2.22
Gujarat	0.96	3.14	1.46	1.01	4.35	1.34	0.71	2.61	1.08
Haryana	1.66	5.30	1.90	1.74	7.02	2.45	1.21	4.25	1.51
Himachal Pradesh	2.49	3.53	2.49	4.87	6.71	4.06	2.23	3.18	2.18
Jharkhand	1.47	4.90	2.04	2.01	7.26	1.86	1.23	4.44	1.68
Karnataka	0.95	2.34	1.06	1.36	4.15	1.62	0.79	2.07	0.90
Kerala	2.51	4.75	2.83	1.97	4.21	2.18	1.60	3.19	1.80
Madhya Pradesh	0.83	2.67	1.21	1.29	4.95	1.50	0.70	2.42	1.02
Maharashtra	1.00	2.36	1.14	1.24	3.52	1.21	0.79	1.86	0.82
Odisha	1.12	2.74	1.37	1.76	5.42	2.20	0.98	2.58	1.25
Punjab	1.34	4.41	1.57	1.60	5.78	2.05	1.05	3.49	1.25
Rajasthan	1.17	1.73	1.03	1.68	4.94	1.90	0.99	1.76	1.00
Tamil Nadu	1.16	2.20	1.30	1.76	2.73	1.41	1.06	1.72	0.96
Telangana	1.91	3.35	1.76	1.70	4.71	1.92	1.33	2.70	1.31
Uttarakhand	4.34	7.81	3.58	3.77	9.65	3.30	3.16	6.41	2.68
Uttar Pradesh	0.79	3.12	1.11	1.10	4.54	1.03	0.66	2.76	0.89
West Bengal	1.22	3.35	1.51	1.09	3.80	1.25	0.90	2.65	1.12
Jammu & Kashmir	1.91	4.46	2.14	3.66	8.94	3.23	1.69	4.03	1.87
all-India	0.29	0.77	0.36	0.38	1.10	0.39	0.23	0.64	0.28

Table (2RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to current weekly status for selected States**age group: all age****July - September 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	2.54	4.48	2.67	1.83	4.50	1.83	1.77	3.37	1.89
Assam	1.42	3.48	1.58	2.04	5.09	2.05	1.28	3.21	1.42
Bihar	1.86	3.66	1.83	2.25	7.23	2.17	1.67	3.47	1.66
Chhattisgarh	1.67	3.69	1.92	1.99	4.54	1.96	1.39	3.19	1.61
Delhi	8.14	54.28	10.94	2.27	9.43	2.25	2.22	9.31	2.20
Gujarat	1.91	3.34	1.99	1.38	4.38	1.55	1.26	2.68	1.38
Haryana	1.73	5.62	2.01	2.33	7.22	2.60	1.43	4.44	1.61
Himachal Pradesh	2.69	3.60	2.60	4.86	6.94	4.11	2.38	3.24	2.27
Jharkhand	2.30	4.99	2.22	1.88	7.36	1.93	1.85	4.52	1.84
Karnataka	1.55	2.47	1.32	1.55	4.33	1.70	1.11	2.18	1.03
Kerala	2.97	4.74	2.97	2.20	4.45	2.43	1.86	3.26	1.93
Madhya Pradesh	1.21	2.89	1.52	1.32	4.84	1.46	0.96	2.57	1.22
Maharashtra	1.31	2.42	1.37	1.33	3.65	1.30	0.94	1.92	0.94
Odisha	1.56	3.01	1.65	2.20	5.58	2.34	1.35	2.78	1.46
Punjab	1.57	4.58	1.74	2.02	6.04	2.37	1.28	3.63	1.42
Rajasthan	1.25	2.67	1.23	1.90	4.78	1.91	1.06	2.19	1.03
Tamil Nadu	1.23	2.29	1.30	1.67	2.84	1.45	1.03	1.79	0.98
Telangana	2.38	3.56	2.03	1.78	5.01	2.07	1.58	2.87	1.48
Uttarakhand	4.82	7.67	3.69	4.79	10.49	3.74	3.59	6.43	2.80
Uttar Pradesh	1.00	3.17	1.22	1.02	4.46	1.08	0.80	2.78	0.98
West Bengal	1.73	3.34	1.58	1.39	4.03	1.44	1.28	2.68	1.20
Jammu & Kashmir	2.00	4.52	2.18	4.21	8.32	3.56	1.81	4.05	1.92
all-India	0.40	0.81	0.43	0.41	1.13	0.42	0.30	0.67	0.32

Table (3RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Unemployment Rate (UR) according to current weekly status for selected States**age group: 15-29 years****July - September 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	13.44	13.67	10.72	11.25	12.40	8.03	9.68	9.35	7.35
Assam	12.10	15.74	10.56	15.09	13.38	10.99	11.04	13.05	9.31
Bihar	8.77	18.25	8.03	9.37	14.38	8.61	7.45	15.41	6.77
Chhattisgarh	13.31	21.18	12.08	11.65	14.74	9.45	10.16	14.32	8.89
Delhi	70.77	0.00	76.96	16.78	29.09	15.67	16.41	29.16	15.41
Gujarat	15.71	25.60	14.45	13.04	22.25	11.87	10.24	17.08	9.33
Haryana	12.96	23.08	12.04	14.21	19.83	11.80	9.71	15.63	8.68
Himachal Pradesh	21.43	25.39	18.40	17.64	15.03	12.44	16.59	20.22	14.44
Jharkhand	13.47	34.19	12.69	10.78	15.46	9.60	9.78	19.54	9.01
Karnataka	12.41	20.16	11.27	15.15	18.25	11.81	9.62	13.91	8.24
Kerala	17.65	13.80	13.28	13.73	14.74	10.69	11.53	10.48	8.88
Madhya Pradesh	10.68	23.07	10.86	10.23	14.55	9.35	7.80	14.29	7.69
Maharashtra	12.88	25.46	11.64	14.86	9.91	10.17	10.89	10.01	7.97
Odisha	11.14	16.02	9.77	12.92	15.58	11.01	9.02	12.81	7.88
Punjab	12.49	16.09	10.98	16.06	19.82	13.34	9.95	12.54	8.58
Rajasthan	11.34	12.00	9.24	9.85	10.26	8.70	8.54	10.11	7.48
Tamil Nadu	12.39	13.92	9.79	10.28	11.06	7.70	7.95	8.66	6.04
Telangana	12.12	20.74	11.15	10.75	15.03	8.97	8.18	12.43	7.15
Uttarakhand	22.00	28.58	20.77	21.18	28.80	19.48	17.45	21.72	16.14
Uttar Pradesh	6.60	15.68	6.61	6.13	10.25	5.52	5.01	10.74	4.89
West Bengal	10.86	22.19	10.12	13.11	15.32	10.10	8.56	16.15	7.70
Jammu & Kashmir	23.71	23.09	16.56	16.56	17.90	13.08	19.06	18.54	13.35
all-India	2.69	4.47	2.45	3.11	3.71	2.50	2.06	3.00	1.80

Table (3RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Unemployment Rate (UR) according to current weekly status for selected States**age group: 15 years and above****July - September 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	10.69	14.85	8.96	11.05	12.36	8.24	7.99	11.42	6.71
Assam	11.48	14.61	9.42	13.14	13.08	9.10	10.18	11.87	8.09
Bihar	8.11	17.78	7.62	10.08	21.48	9.49	6.81	14.71	6.37
Chhattisgarh	11.69	20.68	11.58	10.11	14.73	8.44	8.94	15.13	8.70
Delhi	63.51	0.00	63.84	13.33	29.04	12.89	13.09	29.04	12.69
Gujarat	14.84	24.76	13.71	11.39	23.61	11.00	9.33	17.71	8.73
Haryana	10.89	26.71	10.68	10.58	18.45	9.22	7.73	17.33	7.31
Himachal Pradesh	21.76	27.79	17.07	14.76	15.84	10.96	17.05	21.25	13.12
Jharkhand	12.79	32.86	12.10	11.70	16.85	10.22	9.18	18.08	8.52
Karnataka	11.99	19.37	10.80	12.15	15.10	10.07	8.55	12.64	7.44
Kerala	13.19	13.64	10.73	10.65	10.71	7.42	8.65	8.85	6.73
Madhya Pradesh	10.43	20.47	10.91	8.87	13.63	7.83	7.23	13.04	7.26
Maharashtra	11.34	17.88	9.48	12.23	9.66	8.82	8.73	8.95	6.53
Odisha	10.86	20.73	9.76	11.00	16.72	10.54	8.47	15.47	7.68
Punjab	10.49	16.16	9.26	13.37	20.70	11.34	8.32	12.74	7.22
Rajasthan	7.34	10.43	6.40	8.58	11.40	8.41	5.78	8.57	5.54
Tamil Nadu	10.91	11.17	8.22	9.16	10.21	6.75	7.04	7.63	5.27
Telangana	11.94	18.69	10.72	10.21	15.34	8.95	7.85	12.24	6.96
Uttarakhand	19.64	27.59	18.13	18.29	28.38	15.68	15.01	20.78	13.57
Uttar Pradesh	6.18	16.52	6.66	6.03	12.07	5.95	4.66	11.36	4.92
West Bengal	10.50	21.08	9.49	12.10	14.75	9.75	8.06	15.28	7.12
Jammu & Kashmir	23.71	22.39	16.05	16.82	21.03	15.57	18.02	16.17	11.98
all-India	2.41	4.17	2.22	2.77	3.43	2.27	1.83	2.80	1.61

Table (3RSE): RSE (in per cent) for Unemployment Rate (UR) according to current weekly status for selected States**age group: all age****July - September 2025**

State	rural			urban			rural + urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Andhra Pradesh	10.69	14.86	8.96	11.05	12.36	8.24	7.99	11.42	6.71
Assam	11.48	14.51	9.40	13.14	13.08	9.10	10.18	11.81	8.07
Bihar	8.11	17.79	7.62	10.08	21.48	9.49	6.81	14.72	6.37
Chhattisgarh	11.66	20.68	11.56	10.11	14.73	8.44	8.93	15.13	8.69
Delhi	63.51	0.00	63.84	13.33	29.04	12.89	13.09	29.04	12.69
Gujarat	14.86	24.76	13.73	11.39	22.89	10.87	9.34	17.45	8.68
Haryana	10.89	26.71	10.68	10.58	18.45	9.22	7.73	17.33	7.31
Himachal Pradesh	21.76	27.79	17.07	14.76	15.84	10.96	17.05	21.25	13.12
Jharkhand	12.79	32.86	12.10	11.70	16.85	10.22	9.18	18.08	8.52
Karnataka	11.99	19.37	10.80	12.15	15.10	10.07	8.55	12.64	7.44
Kerala	13.19	13.64	10.73	10.65	10.71	7.42	8.65	8.85	6.73
Madhya Pradesh	10.42	20.47	10.90	8.83	13.63	7.80	7.21	13.04	7.24
Maharashtra	11.34	17.86	9.47	12.23	9.66	8.82	8.73	8.94	6.53
Odisha	10.77	20.72	9.70	11.00	16.63	10.51	8.42	15.46	7.65
Punjab	10.49	16.16	9.26	13.37	20.70	11.34	8.32	12.74	7.22
Rajasthan	7.37	10.43	6.35	8.58	11.40	8.40	5.53	8.57	5.23
Tamil Nadu	10.91	11.17	8.22	9.15	10.21	6.74	7.03	7.63	5.27
Telangana	11.94	18.69	10.72	10.21	15.36	8.96	7.85	12.24	6.96
Uttarakhand	19.64	27.59	18.13	18.29	28.38	15.68	15.01	20.78	13.57
Uttar Pradesh	6.18	16.43	6.65	6.00	12.07	5.93	4.65	11.32	4.91
West Bengal	10.51	21.08	9.49	12.10	14.75	9.75	8.06	15.28	7.12
Jammu & Kashmir	23.71	22.39	16.05	16.82	21.03	15.57	18.02	16.17	11.98
all-India	2.43	4.17	2.22	2.77	3.43	2.26	1.83	2.80	1.61

Appendix C

Mechanism adopted for generating worker estimates in absolute terms

The Worker Population Ratio (WPR) estimates in CWS obtained from PLFS has been applied on the projected population¹ made available by Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) to generate the worker estimates in absolute terms.

For generation of the worker estimates the following calculation steps have been followed

- (i) The projected population figure for all age (0+) as on 1st October 2025 from the MoHFW report gender-wise separately for urban areas and total (i.e. rural and urban areas combined) has been considered. The gender-wise population projections for all age (0+) for rural areas has been obtained by subtracting the urban figures from the total population projected.
- (ii) Using the sampling weights from PLFS the population proportion of male and female of age 15 years and above among the total population is worked out for rural and urban sectors.
- (iii) The proportion obtained from step (ii) is applied over the population projections disaggregated by gender and sector to arrive at respective population projections of age 15 years and above. The persons surveyed who have reported their gender as *transgender* has not been considered for the projection exercise as separate population projection for this gender category is not available in the MoHFW report.
- (iv) The Worker Population Ratio (WPR) in CWS for male and female of age 15 years and above is applied on the projected population of age 15 years and above [arrived following step (iii)] to generate estimates of the workers in absolute terms separately for gender and sector categories. These component-wise worker estimates are combined to arrive at the overall estimates.

The Table below describes how the steps mentioned above are applied for generating the worker estimates for the quarter July - September, 2025 in absolute terms. It may be noted that estimated totals may not match exactly due to rounding-off effects.

¹ https://mohfw.gov.in/sites/default/files/Population%20Projection%20Report%202011-2036%20-%20upload_compressed_0.pdf

Table 1: Steps for generation of worker estimates in absolute terms						
Aggregate / Indicator	urban		total		rural	
	male	female	male	female	male	female
Projected population as on 1st October 2025 from MoHFW Report (in 000)	2,64,109	2,45,513	7,29,440	6,91,199	4,65,331	4,45,686
Proportion of estimated population of age 15 years and above during July-Sept, 2025 from PLFS	0.78	0.80			0.72	0.75
Projected population as on 1st October 2025 of age 15 years and above (in 000) obtained by applying the PLFS proportion to projected population	2,06,005	1,96,410			3,35,038	3,34,265
WPR (%) in CWS for persons of age 15 years and above during July - Sept, 2025	70.7	23.5			74.6	36.0
Estimated no of workers in CWS during July - Sept, 2025 (in 000)	1,45,646	46,156	3,95,585	1,66,491	2,49,939	1,20,335
Estimated total no. of workers in CWS during July - Sept, 2025 (in 000)	5,62,076					

Note regarding estimation of number of workers

It may be noted that the accuracy of the worker estimates in absolute terms is dependent on the quality of the projected population figures. Regarding the projected population figures, it is to be noted that population projection is a scientific attempt to peep into the future population scenario, under certain assumptions by using available data at that point of time. The assumptions made with the probability of their coming out to be true form a critical input in this mathematical effort. Predicting the future course of human fertility and mortality is not an easy task, especially when looking ahead in time, is bound to be influenced by medical and health intervention strategies, food production and its equitable distribution, climatic conditions, socio-cultural setting, politico-economic conditions, and a host of other factors affecting the population dynamics. This makes it a really difficult exercise. Therefore, caution must be exercised while interpreting these worker estimates using the population projections in the context of various conditions imposed.

FEEDBACK FORM

1. **Name** (optional):

2. **email id** (optional) :

3. **Your field of Work:** (please tick (✓) the relevant)

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| (a) Govt Sector | (b) Corporate Sector | (c) Research | (d) Civil Services |
| (e) NGO | (f) Education | (g) Art & Culture | (h) Media |
| (i) Business | (j) Student | | |

4. Please mention the report/publication you are commenting on:

CONTENT

5. How useful/relevant is the Quarterly Bulletin for your professional interests [please tick (✓) the relevant]

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| (a) very useful | (b) Moderately Useful | (c) not at all useful |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|

6. How useful/relevant is the Quarterly Bulletin for your personal interests [please tick (✓) the relevant]

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| (a) very useful | (b) Moderately Useful | (c) not at all useful |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|

PRESENTATION

7. How do you find style of presentation of information of the Quarterly Bulletin? [please tick (✓) the relevant]

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|----------|---------------------|
| (a) Excellent | (b) Very Good | (c) fair | (d) not good at all |
|---------------|---------------|----------|---------------------|

ACCESSIBILITY

8. How easy was it to access the Quarterly Bulletin?

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| (a) Very easy | (b) Moderately easy | (c) difficult |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|

9. ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Please note: These comments may be used for internal and external promotional purposes but will not be attributed to the person making them, unless explicitly agreed to this in writing. (please add extra sheet if required)

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